

Joint Strategic Needs Assessment Refresh 2017

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Herefordshire Profile – Key Facts

Population (mid-2015) estimate = 188,100 residents

Land area = 2,180 square kilometres (km²) - 95% of land area is 'rural'

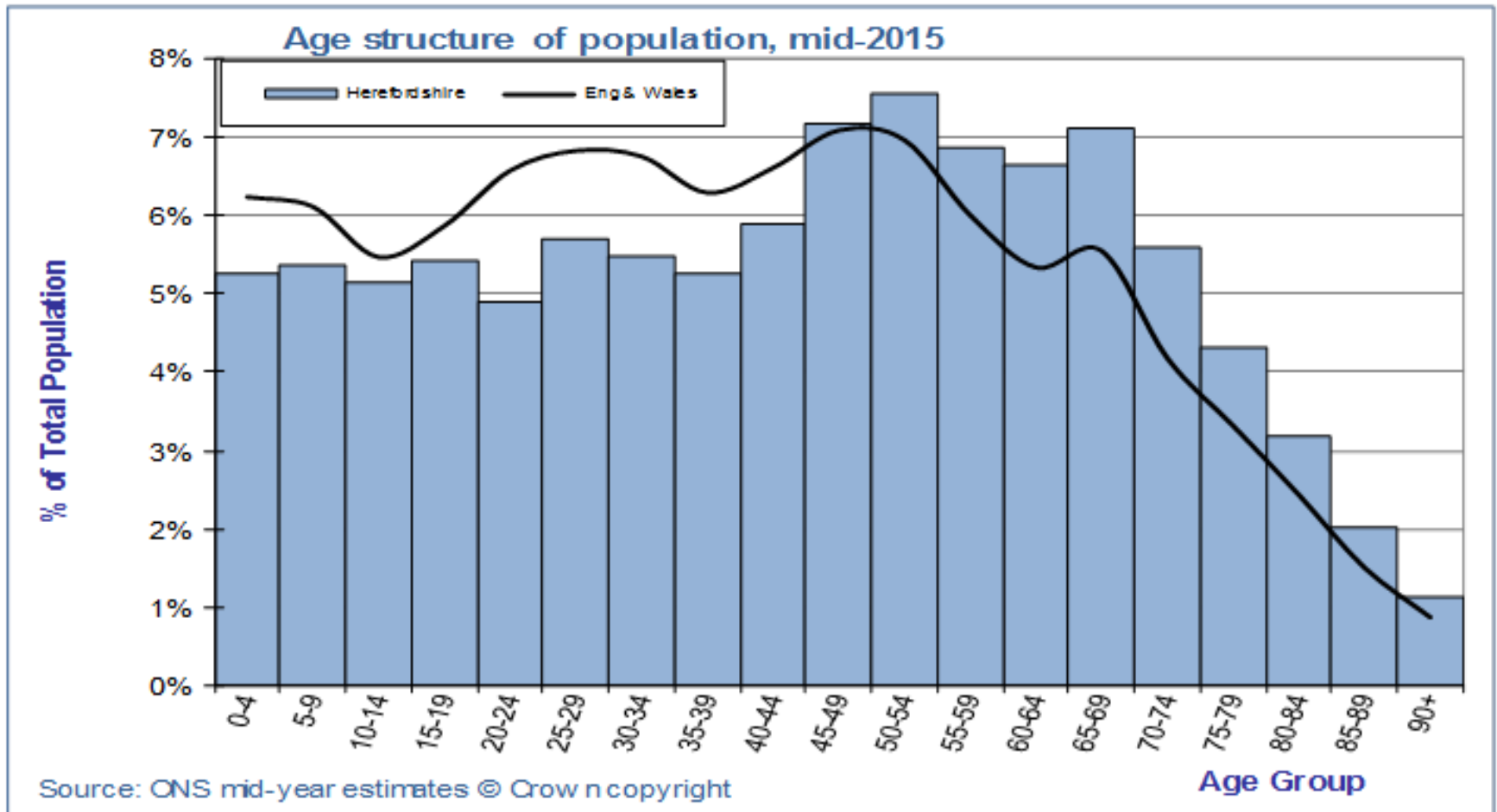
32.1% county residents live in Hereford (60,400)

21.7% live in market towns: Leominster – (11,900), Ross on Wye – (11,100), and Ledbury – (9,900), Bromyard (4,600) and Kington (3,300)

3.8% live in other urban, town and fringe (7,200)

42.4% residents live in the most dispersed rural areas (79,400)

Age Structure of the population



Herefordshire Economy

- In 2016, average weekly wages in Herefordshire was **13 per cent** lower than the West Midlands, and **18 per cent** lower than England's.
- In 2016, women's earnings were **16 per cent** lower than men's, whereas the West Midlands gender earnings gap was **21 per cent** and England's gap was **18 per cent**.
- Long-term unemployment and statutory homelessness figures are lower than the national averages.

Colour key for graphs and figures – compared with benchmark

Better

Similar

Worse

Lower

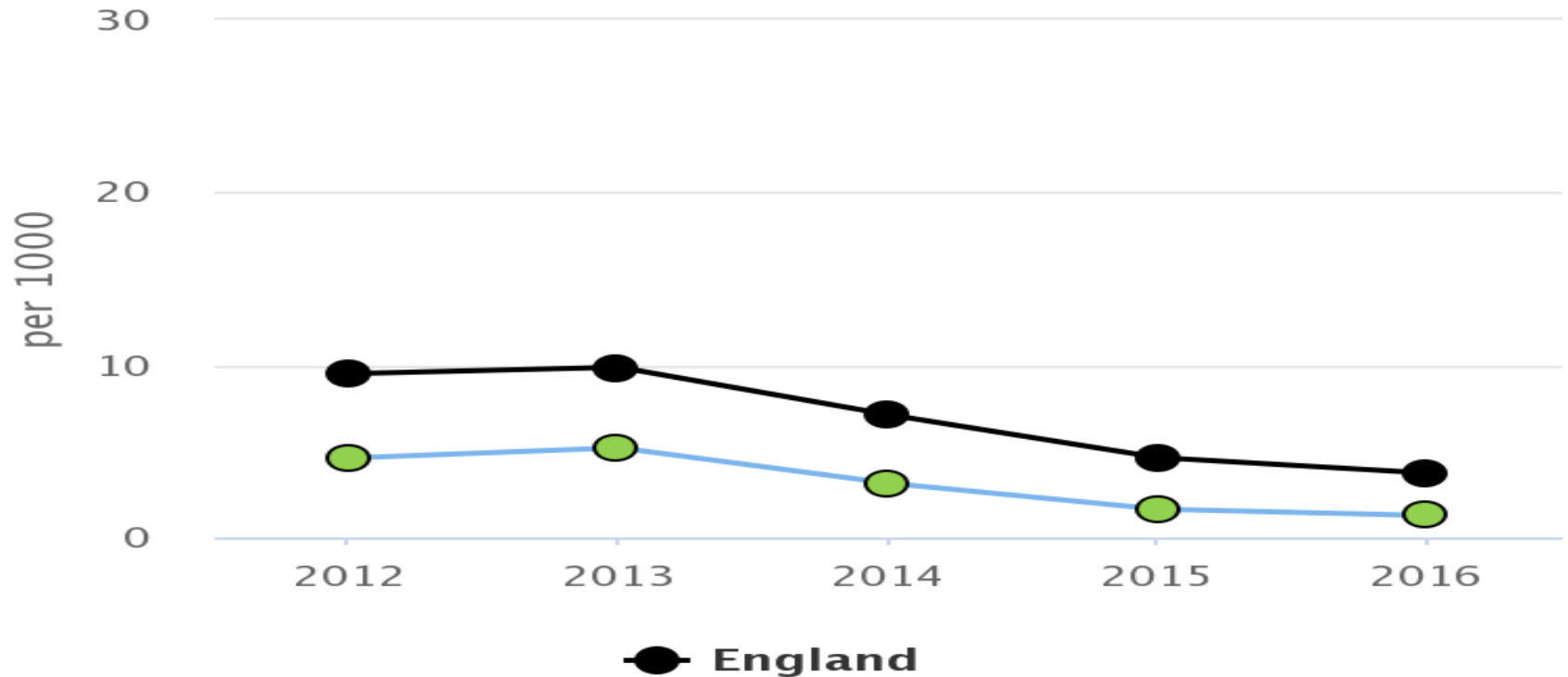
Similar

Higher

Not compared

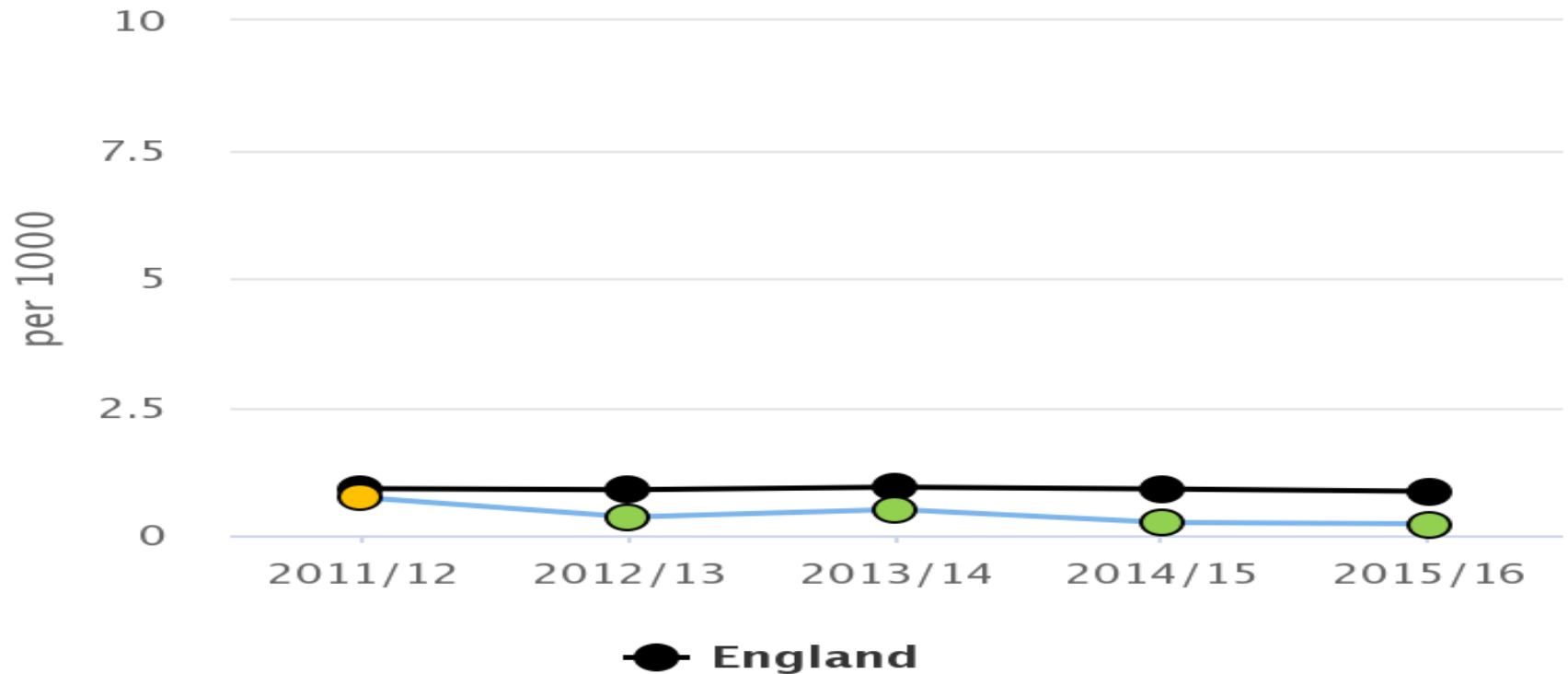
Herefordshire Economy

Long term unemployment - Herefordshire



Herefordshire Economy

Statutory homelessness – Herefordshire



Herefordshire Economy – Percentage of the population aged 16+ who are unemployed

Area	Value		Lower CI	Upper CI
England	5.1		5.0	5.2
West Midlands region	5.8		5.4	6.2
Wolverhampton	11.0		8.7	13.3
Birmingham	9.1		7.2	11.0
Walsall	9.0		6.9	11.1
Dudley	7.7		5.7	9.7
Stoke-on-Trent	7.6		5.4	9.8
Sandwell	7.6		5.7	9.5
Telford and Wrekin	5.7		4.0	7.4
Coventry	4.6		3.1	6.1
Solihull	4.3		2.9	5.7
Staffordshire	4.2		2.9	5.5
Shropshire	4.0		2.6	5.4
Herefordshire	3.9		2.7	5.1
Worcestershire	3.6		2.3	4.9
Warwickshire	2.0		1.0	3.0

Source: NOMIS: <https://www.nomisweb.co.uk/>. The APS is a residence based labour market survey encompassing population, economic activity (employment and unemployment), economic inactivity and qualifications. These are broken down where possible by gender, age, ethnicity, industry and occupation. Available at Local Authority level and above.

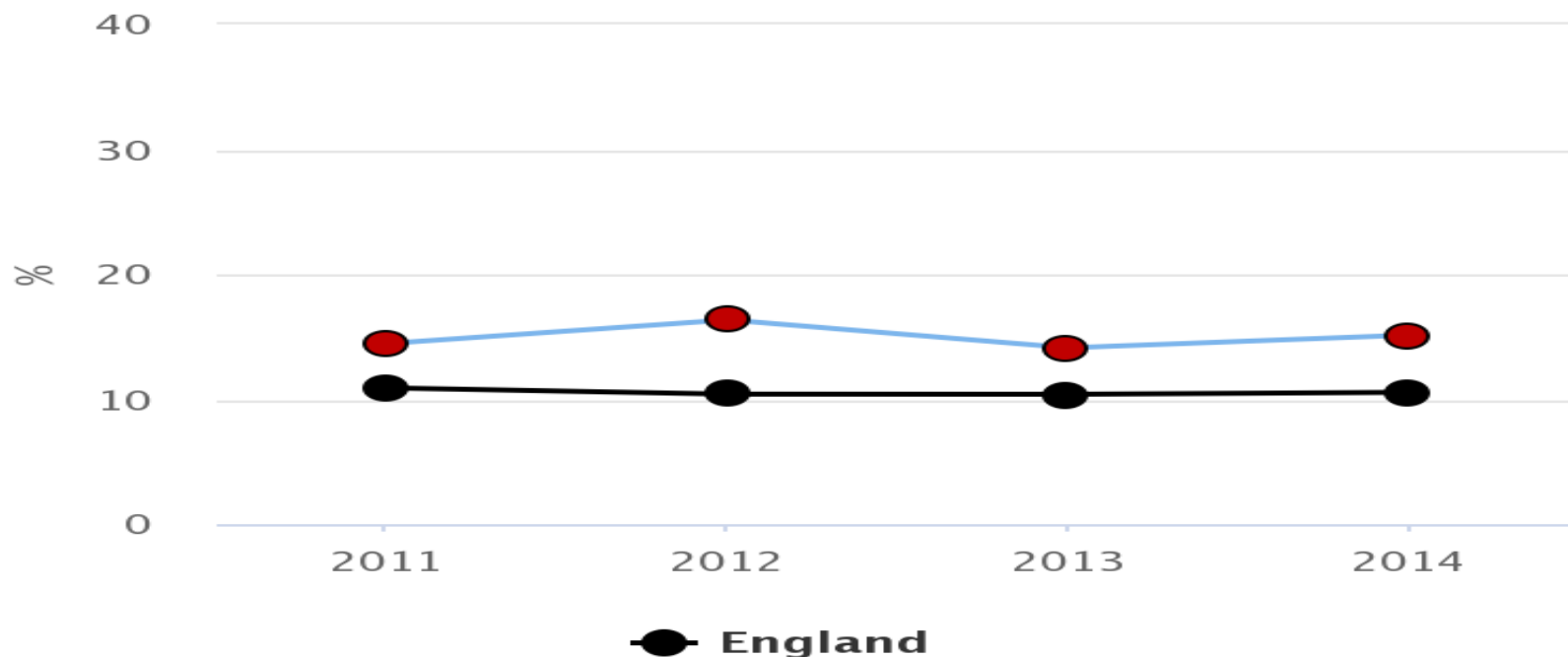
Herefordshire Economy – People claiming Jobseeker's Allowance (rate /100,000 population aged 16-64)

Area	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
England	3.7*	3.7	3.8
West Midlands region	6.3*	6.2	6.3
Birmingham	13.8*	13.5	14.1
Wolverhampton	12.4*	11.9	13.0
Sandwell	11.1*	10.6	11.5
Dudley	9.5*	9.1	9.9
Walsall	7.1*	6.7	7.6
Stoke-on-Trent	5.0*	4.6	5.3
Coventry	4.2*	4.0	4.5
Solihull	3.9*	3.5	4.2
Telford and Wrekin	2.8*	2.5	3.1
Worcestershire	2.4*	2.3	2.6
Shropshire	2.0*	1.8	2.2
Warwickshire	1.7*	1.6	1.9
Staffordshire	1.6*	1.5	1.7
Herefordshire	1.3*	1.1	1.5

Source: www.nomisweb.co.uk

Herefordshire Economy - % of households that experience fuel poverty based on the "Low income, high cost" methodology

1.17 - Fuel poverty - Herefordshire



Herefordshire Economy - % of households that experience fuel poverty based on the "Low income, high cost" methodology

1.17 - Fuel poverty 2014

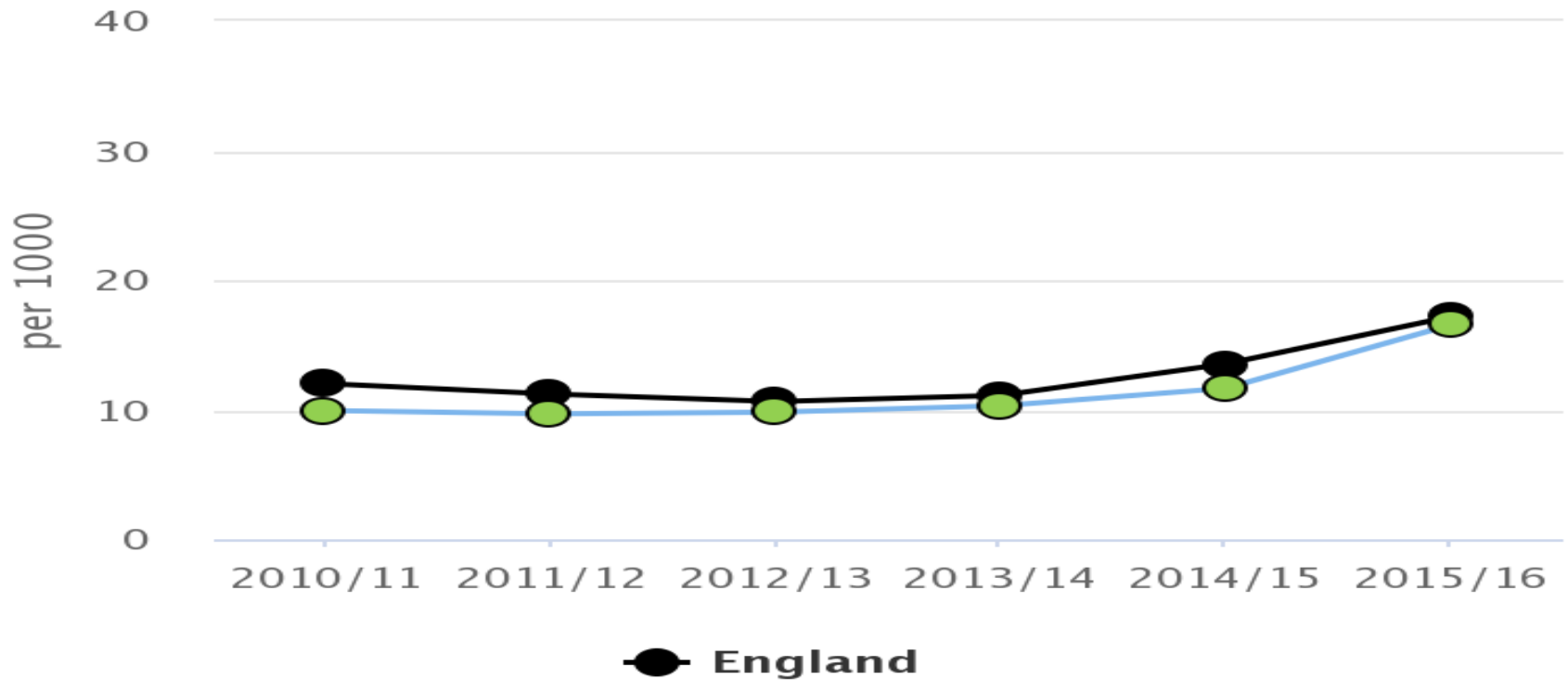
Proportion - %

Area	Recent Trend	Count	Value		95% Lower CI	95% Upper CI
England	–	2,379,000	10.6		10.5	10.6
Fourth less deprived decile (IMD2015)	–	290,341	9.5		9.5	9.5
Herefordshire	–	11,978	15.1		14.9	15.4
Reading	–	7,002	10.8		10.5	11.0
Wandsworth	–	13,996	10.7		10.5	10.8
Cheshire West and Chester	–	14,461	10.0		9.9	10.2
Derbyshire	–	33,527	9.8		9.7	9.9
Suffolk	–	31,371	9.8		9.7	9.9
Stockport	–	12,185	9.8		9.7	10.0
Northamptonshire	–	27,958	9.5		9.4	9.6
Nottinghamshire	–	32,029	9.4		9.3	9.4
Bedford	–	6,006	9.2		8.9	9.4
Hillingdon	–	9,202	9.1		9.0	9.3
East Sussex	–	21,631	9.0		8.9	9.1
Kent	–	55,657	8.9		8.8	9.0
Warrington	–	7,246	8.4		8.2	8.6
Milton Keynes	–	6,092	6.0		5.8	6.1

Source: Department of Energy and Climate Change (DECC)

Herefordshire Economy - Crime and Safety

Violent crime (violence offences) – Herefordshire



Herefordshire Economy - Crime and Safety

1.12ii - Violent crime (including sexual violence) - violence offences per 1,000 population

2015/16

Crude rate - per 1000

Area	Recent Trend	Count	Value	95% Lower CI	95% Upper CI
England	↑	933,343	17.2	17.1	17.2
Fourth less deprived decile (IMD2015)	-	116,923	16.0	16.0	16.1
Hillingdon	↑	6,177	21.1	20.6	21.6
Reading	↑	3,353	20.9	20.2	21.6
Northamptonshire	↑	13,845	19.4	19.1	19.7
Wandsworth	↑	5,770	18.5	18.0	19.0
Kent	↑	27,768	18.4	18.2	18.6
Bedford	↑	2,962	18.1	17.4	18.7
Herefordshire	↑	3,097	16.5	16.0	17.1
Suffolk	↑	12,163	16.5	16.2	16.8
East Sussex	↑	8,332	15.4	15.1	15.8
Milton Keynes	↑	3,929	15.2	14.7	15.6
Stockport	↑	4,143	14.4	14.0	14.9
Warrington	↑	2,815	13.6	13.1	14.2
Nottinghamshire	↑	10,517	13.1	12.9	13.4
Cheshire West and Chester	↑	4,335	13.0	12.7	13.4
Derbyshire	↑	7,717	9.9	9.7	10.1

Source: Figures calculated by PHE Knowledge and Intelligence Team (North West) using crime data supplied by the Home Office and population data supplied by Office for National Statistics (ONS).

Herefordshire Economy - Crime and Safety

1.13i - Re-offending levels - percentage of offenders who re-offend 2014

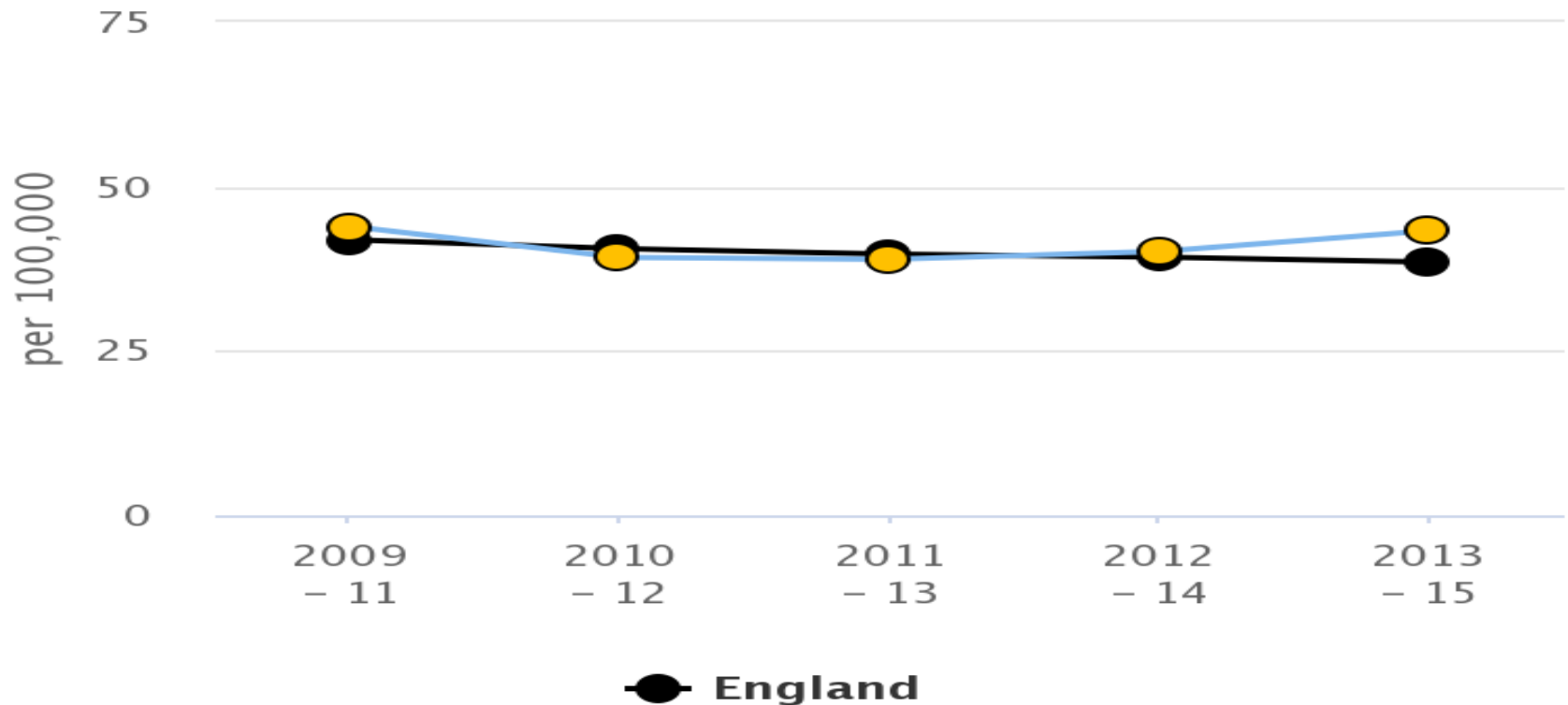
Proportion - %

Area	Recent Trend	Count	Value	95% Lower CI	95% Upper CI
England	↓	115,990	25.4	25.3	25.6
Fourth less deprived decile (IMD2015)	-	13,366	24.3	23.9	24.7
Cheshire West and Chester	→	760	28.1	26.4	29.8
Reading	→	459	27.0	25.0	29.2
Suffolk	→	1,455	26.7	25.5	27.9
Bedford	→	360	26.6	24.3	29.0
Wandsworth	→	543	25.7	23.9	27.6
Nottinghamshire	↓	1,487	24.9	23.8	26.0
Herefordshire	→	349	24.8	22.7	27.2
Warrington	→	405	24.7	22.7	26.9
Stockport	→	439	24.7	22.8	26.8
Derbyshire	→	1,195	24.2	23.0	25.4
Milton Keynes	→	584	24.0	22.4	25.8
Northamptonshire	→	1,440	23.7	22.7	24.8
East Sussex	→	757	23.5	22.0	25.0
Hillingdon	→	590	23.4	21.8	25.1
Kent	↓	2,543	21.7	21.0	22.5

Source: Ministry of Justice

Herefordshire Economy – All ages KSI

1.10 – Killed and seriously injured (KSI) casualties on England's roads – Herefordshire



Herefordshire Economy – All ages KSI

1.10 - Killed and seriously injured (KSI) casualties on England's roads 2013 - 15

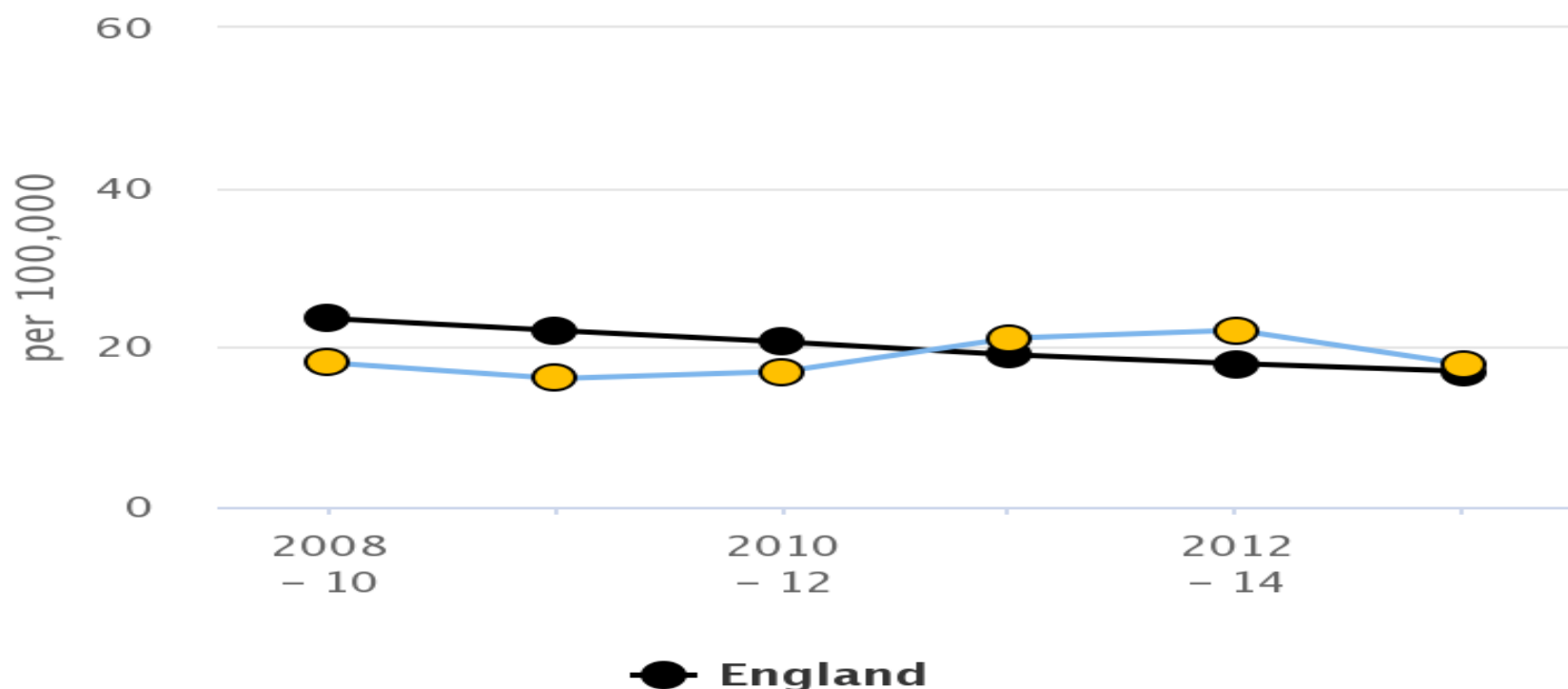
Crude rate - per 100,000

Area	Recent Trend	Count	Value	95% Lower CI	95% Upper CI
England	-	62,741	38.5	38.2	38.8
West Midlands region	-	5,808	33.9	33.0	34.8
Warwickshire	-	923	55.8	52.2	59.5
Herefordshire	-	243	43.3	38.0	49.1
Shropshire	-	401	43.1	39.0	47.5
Birmingham	-	1,239	37.5	35.4	39.6
Sandwell	-	335	35.3	31.6	39.2
Coventry	-	343	33.9	30.4	37.7
Walsall	-	269	32.7	28.9	36.9
Worcestershire	-	562	32.6	29.9	35.4
Dudley	-	280	29.6	26.2	33.2
Wolverhampton	-	217	28.6	24.9	32.7
Staffordshire	-	606	23.5	21.7	25.4
Telford and Wrekin	-	117	23.0	19.0	27.6
Solihull	-	136	21.6	18.1	25.5
Stoke-on-Trent	-	137	18.2	15.3	21.5

Source: Department for Transport

Herefordshire Economy - Children killed and seriously injured (KSI) on England's roads

Children killed and seriously injured (KSI) on England's roads – Herefordshire



Herefordshire Economy - Children killed and seriously injured (KSI) on England's roads

Area	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
England	17.0	16.5	17.5
West Midlands region	18.6	17.2	20.2
Walsall	27.9	20.5	36.9
Birmingham	26.6	23.0	30.5
Sandwell	23.4	17.3	31.0
Coventry	22.5	16.4	30.2
Wolverhampton	20.2	13.7	28.7
Warwickshire	19.2	14.5	24.8
Herefordshire	17.9	10.4	28.6
Dudley	16.1	10.8	23.1
Shropshire	16.0	10.4	23.7
Worcestershire	12.5	8.8	17.2
Stoke-on-Trent	10.7	6.1	17.4
Staffordshire	10.5	7.7	14.0
Telford and Wrekin	9.6	4.6	17.7
Solihull	8.4	4.0	15.4

Source: Department for Transport, Road accidents and safety statistics.

Social care - Overall satisfaction of people who use services with their care and support (%)

Area	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
England	64.4	64.0	64.8
West Midlands region	64.2	62.8	65.6
Shropshire	70.2	66.1	74.3
Sandwell	70.1	66.8	73.4
Herefordshire	69.7	65.7	73.7
Warwickshire	66.7	62.1	71.3
Telford and Wrekin	66.5	62.2	70.8
Stoke-on-Trent	66.0	61.4	70.6
Wolverhampton	65.9	61.2	70.6
Staffordshire	64.9	60.1	69.7
Dudley	64.5	61.1	67.9
Worcestershire	64.2	59.8	68.6
Solihull	62.4	58.4	66.4
Walsall	62.1	59.2	65.0
Coventry	61.6	56.6	66.6
Birmingham	57.2	53.1	61.3

Source: NHS Digital, ASCOF

Social care – Older people (65+) supported by adult social care throughout the year per 100,000 population aged 65 and over

Area	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
England	9,781	9,761	9,801
West Midlands region	9,405	9,345	9,465
Stoke-on-Trent	16,628	16,235	17,028
Birmingham	13,388	13,199	13,580
Staffordshire	12,529	12,362	12,698
Telford and Wrekin	10,344	9,960	10,740
Coventry	10,123	9,841	10,411
Solihull	9,481	9,189	9,779
Dudley	8,267	8,041	8,497
Herefordshire	7,922	7,655	8,196
Sandwell	7,732	7,486	7,985
Wolverhampton	7,424	7,165	7,689
Warwickshire	6,530	6,378	6,685
Shropshire	6,284	6,098	6,474
Walsall	5,882	5,667	6,104
Worcestershire	5,417	5,286	5,552

Source: Health and Social Care Information Centre - RAP P1

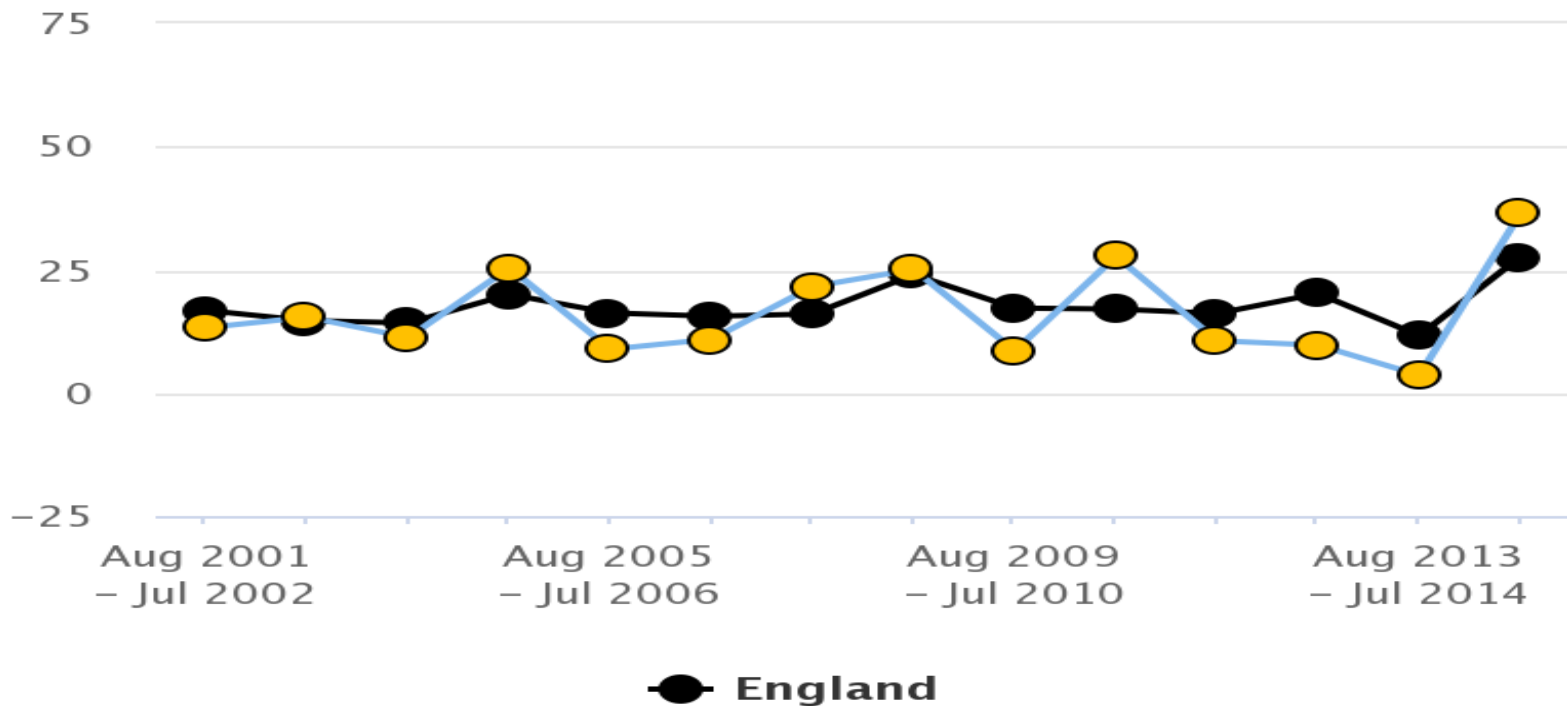
Social care – People aged 65+ receiving Attendance Allowance per 100,000 population aged 65 and over.

Area	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
England	149.9	149.6	150.2
West Midlands region	165.5	164.7	166.3
Sandwell	216.5	212.3	220.7
Walsall	197.7	193.7	201.7
Birmingham	190.9	188.6	193.2
Wolverhampton	189.9	185.7	194.2
Coventry	178.8	175.0	182.6
Telford and Wrekin	176.5	171.3	181.7
Dudley	171.2	167.9	174.5
Stoke-on-Trent	161.8	157.9	165.8
Solihull	154.6	150.8	158.4
Shropshire	151.5	148.5	154.5
Worcestershire	150.2	148.0	152.4
Staffordshire	149.6	147.7	151.4
Herefordshire	145.8	142.1	149.5
Warwickshire	136.0	133.8	138.3

Source: DWP

Social care – Excess winter deaths index (single year, all ages)

4.15i – Excess winter deaths index (single year, all ages) (Persons) – Herefordshire



Social care – Excess winter deaths index (single year, all ages)

4.15i - Excess winter deaths index (single year, all ages) (Persons)

Aug 2014 - Jul 2015

Ratio

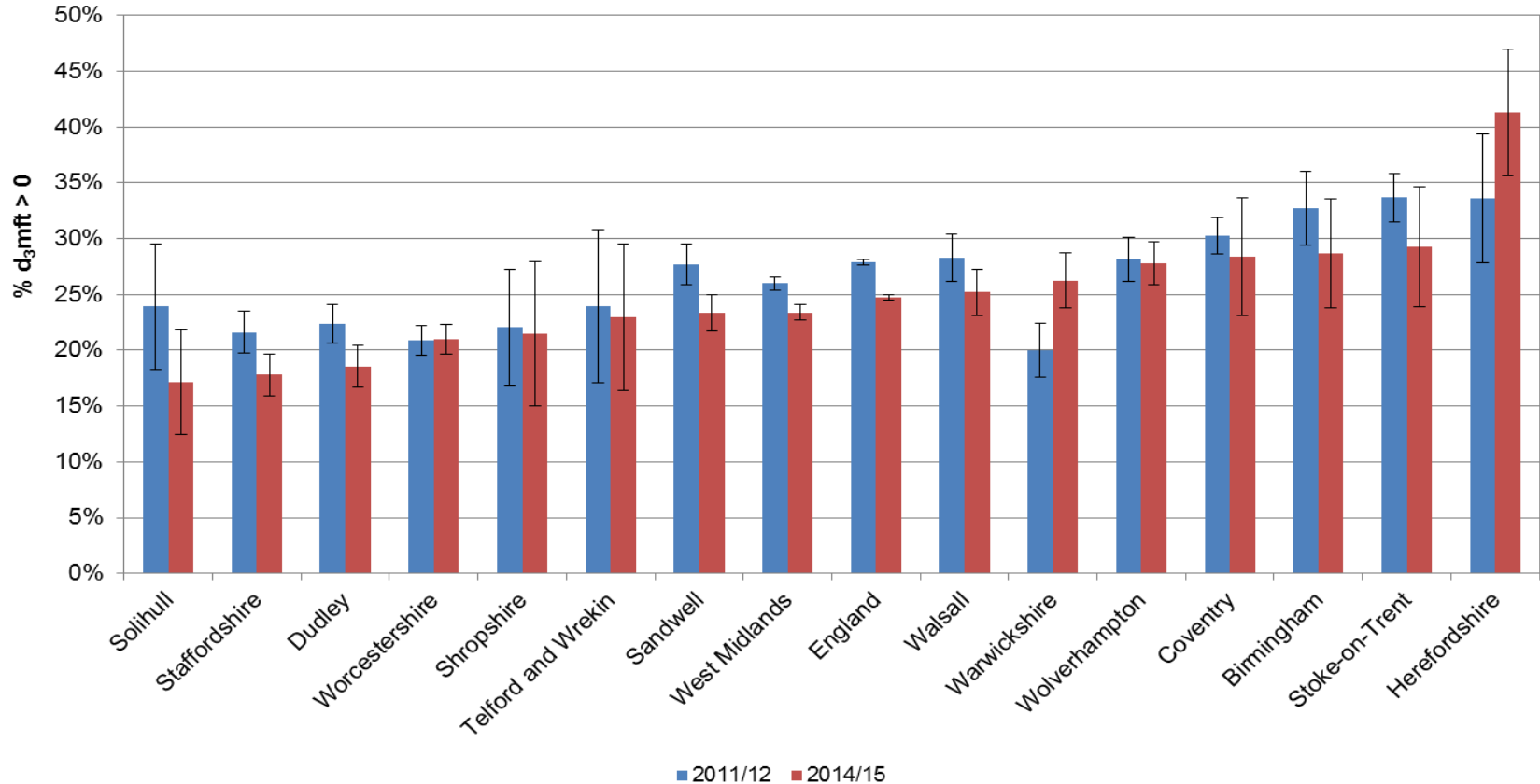
Area	Recent Trend	Count	Value		95% Lower CI	95% Upper CI
England	-	41,707	27.7		26.9	28.4
West Midlands region	-	4,403	26.3		24.2	28.5
Solihull	-	224	39.6		27.5	52.9
Shropshire	-	370	38.2		28.9	48.1
Herefordshire	-	225	36.4		25.0	48.9
Telford and Wrekin	-	139	31.4		18.3	45.9
Sandwell	-	254	28.1		19.0	37.9
Staffordshire	-	737	27.7		22.4	33.4
Dudley	-	258	25.7		17.2	34.9
Warwickshire	-	427	25.2		18.6	32.2
Worcestershire	-	455	24.7		18.4	31.4
Birmingham	-	634	23.5		18.3	29.0
Walsall	-	197	23.0		13.9	32.9
Wolverhampton	-	184	22.8		13.5	32.9
Coventry	-	166	18.6		9.9	27.9
Stoke-on-Trent	-	137	17.2		8.1	27.1

Source: Office for National Statistics: Public Health England Annual Births and Mortality Extracts

Starting well: mothers, babies and children

- In 2015-16 proportion of mothers who were smokers when giving birth was 8.9 % (national ambition 11%).
- In 2015/16 the proportion of mothers who breastfed their babies for at least six to eight weeks after birth was 52.3% (England average 43.2 %).
- In 2016-17 uptake rates of childhood immunisation, antenatal newborn and children screening have met the national targets

Starting well: Oral Health 5 year olds experienced decay (%dmft >0) (West Midlands Comparison)



Starting well: Oral Health 5 year olds experienced decay (%dmft >0) 2014-15

Area	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
England	24.8	24.5	25.0
Fourth less deprived decile (IMD2015)	-	-	-
Herefordshire	41.3	35.6	46.9
Hillingdon	37.8	33.0	42.5
Reading	28.1	23.0	33.1
Northamptonshire	27.1	24.6	29.6
Bedford	26.9	24.0	29.8
Warrington	24.5	16.5	32.5
Wandsworth	23.2	19.1	27.2
Derbyshire	22.2	20.1	24.3
Stockport	21.7	16.5	26.8
Milton Keynes	21.6	19.9	23.2
Nottinghamshire	21.0	18.9	23.1
Suffolk	20.9	19.0	22.8
Cheshire West and Chest...	20.3	14.6	26.1
East Sussex	20.3	16.6	24.1
Kent	16.4	15.1	17.7

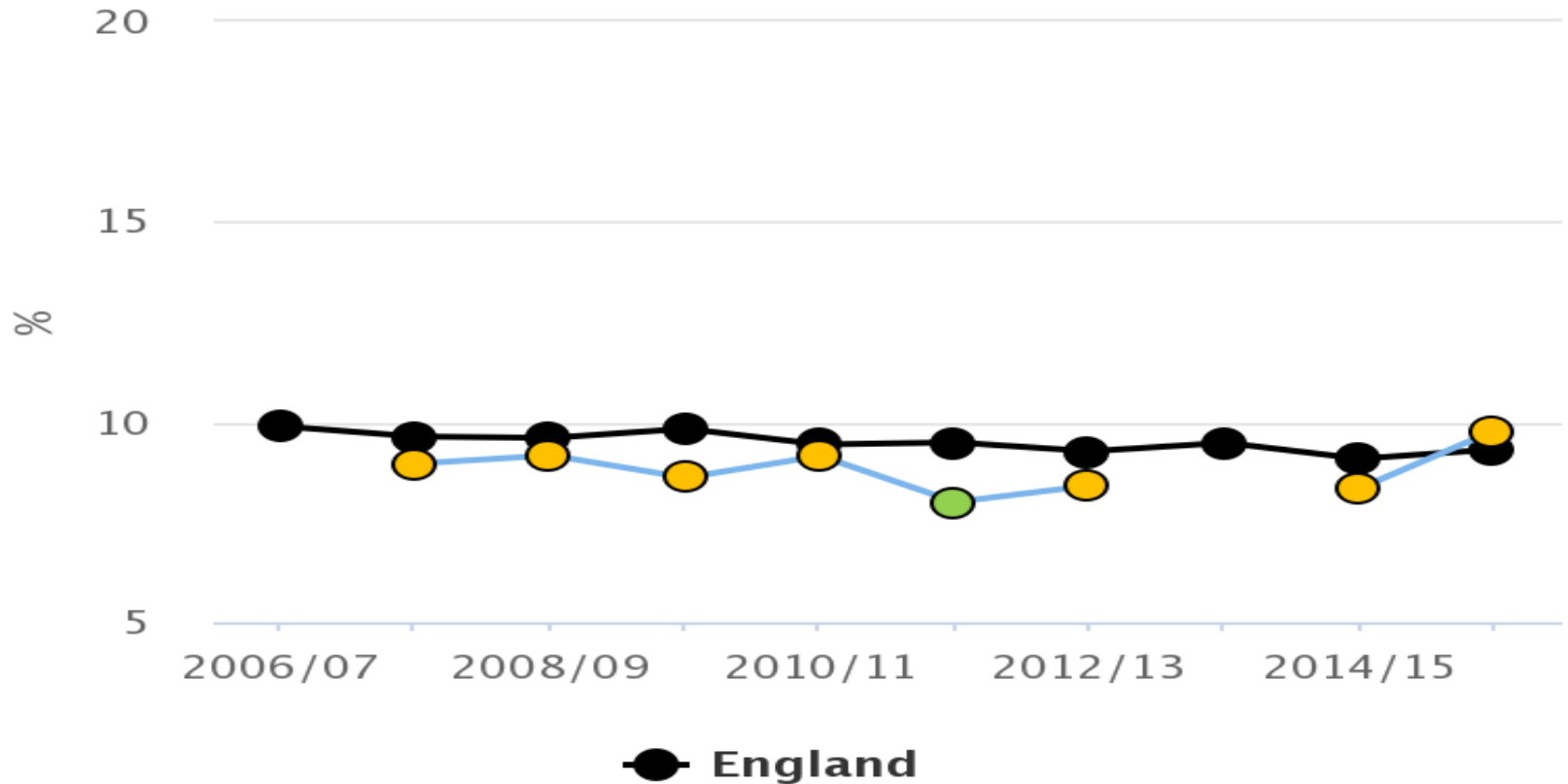
Source: National Dental Epidemiology Programme for England: oral health survey of five-year-old children 2012

Starting well: Oral Health 5 year olds experienced decay (%dmft >0) 2014-15

Area	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
England	24.8	24.5	25.0
West Midlands region	23.4	22.7	24.1
Herefordshire	41.3	35.6	46.9
Stoke-on-Trent	29.3	23.9	34.6
Birmingham	28.7	23.8	33.6
Coventry	28.4	23.1	33.7
Wolverhampton	27.8	25.9	29.7
Warwickshire	26.3	23.8	28.7
Walsall	25.2	23.1	27.3
Sandwell	23.4	21.7	25.0
Telford and Wrekin	23.0	16.4	29.5
Shropshire	21.5	15.1	27.9
Worcestershire	21.0	19.6	22.3
Dudley	18.5	16.7	20.4
Staffordshire	17.8	15.9	19.7
Solihull	17.1	12.4	21.8

Source: National Dental Epidemiology Programme for England: oral health survey of five-year-old children 2012

Obese children (4-5 years) - Herefordshire

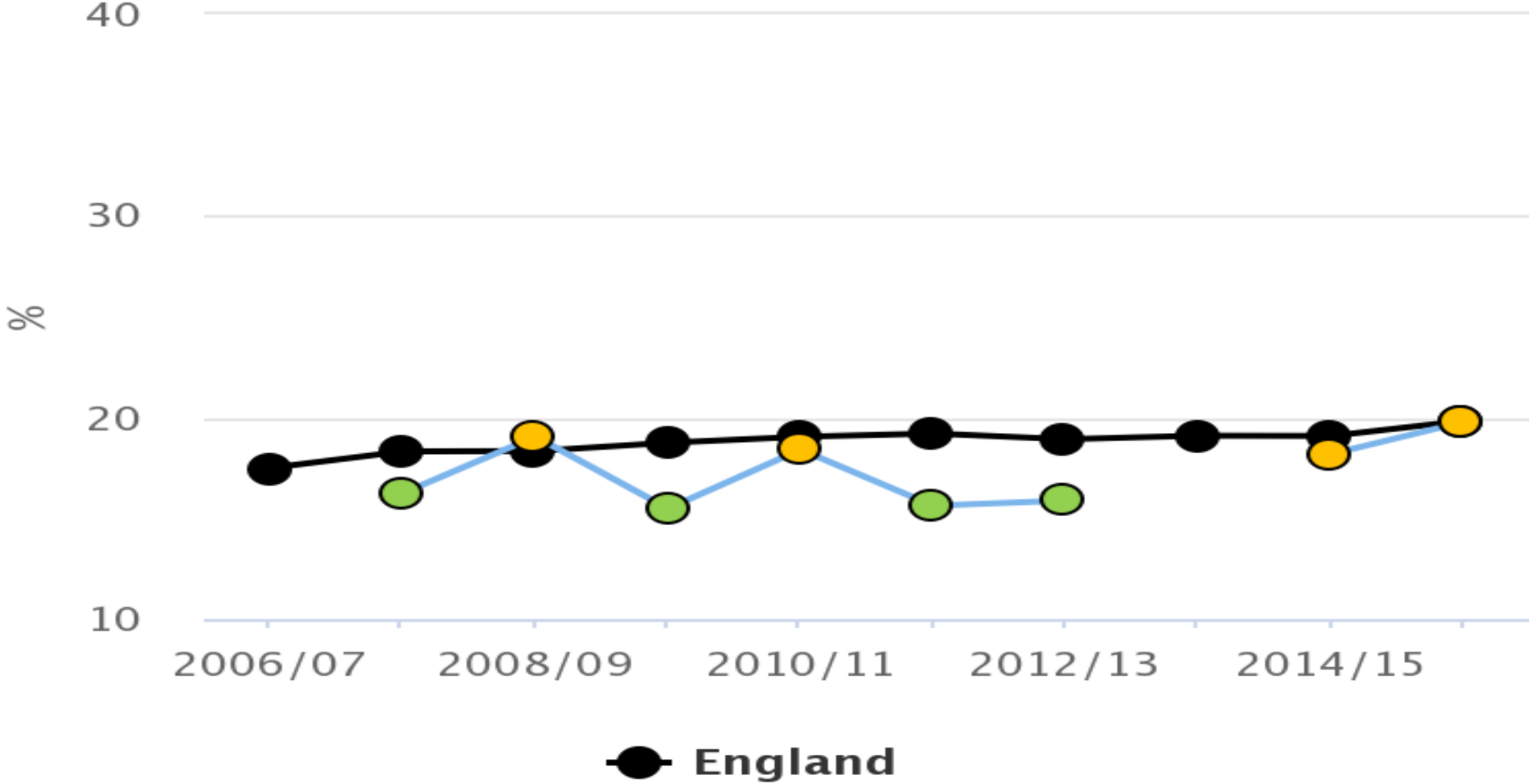


Starting well: % of Obese children 4-5 years (2015-16)

Area	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
England	9.3	9.2	9.4
Fourth less deprived decile (IMD2015)	-	-	-
Herefordshire	9.8	8.5	11.2
Reading	9.7	8.6	11.1
Milton Keynes	9.6	8.7	10.6
Hillingdon	9.5	8.6	10.4
Derbyshire	9.4	8.8	10.1
Kent	9.2	8.8	9.6
Suffolk	9.1	8.5	9.8
Warrington	8.9	7.8	10.1
East Sussex	8.9	8.1	9.7
Northamptonshire	8.8	8.2	9.4
Nottinghamshire	8.8	8.2	9.4
Stockport	8.7	7.8	9.7
Cheshire West and Chest...	8.2	7.3	9.1
Bedford	8.1	7.0	9.3
Wandsworth	7.6	6.7	8.7

Source: NHS Digital, National Child Measurement Programme

Obese children (10-11 years) - Herefordshire

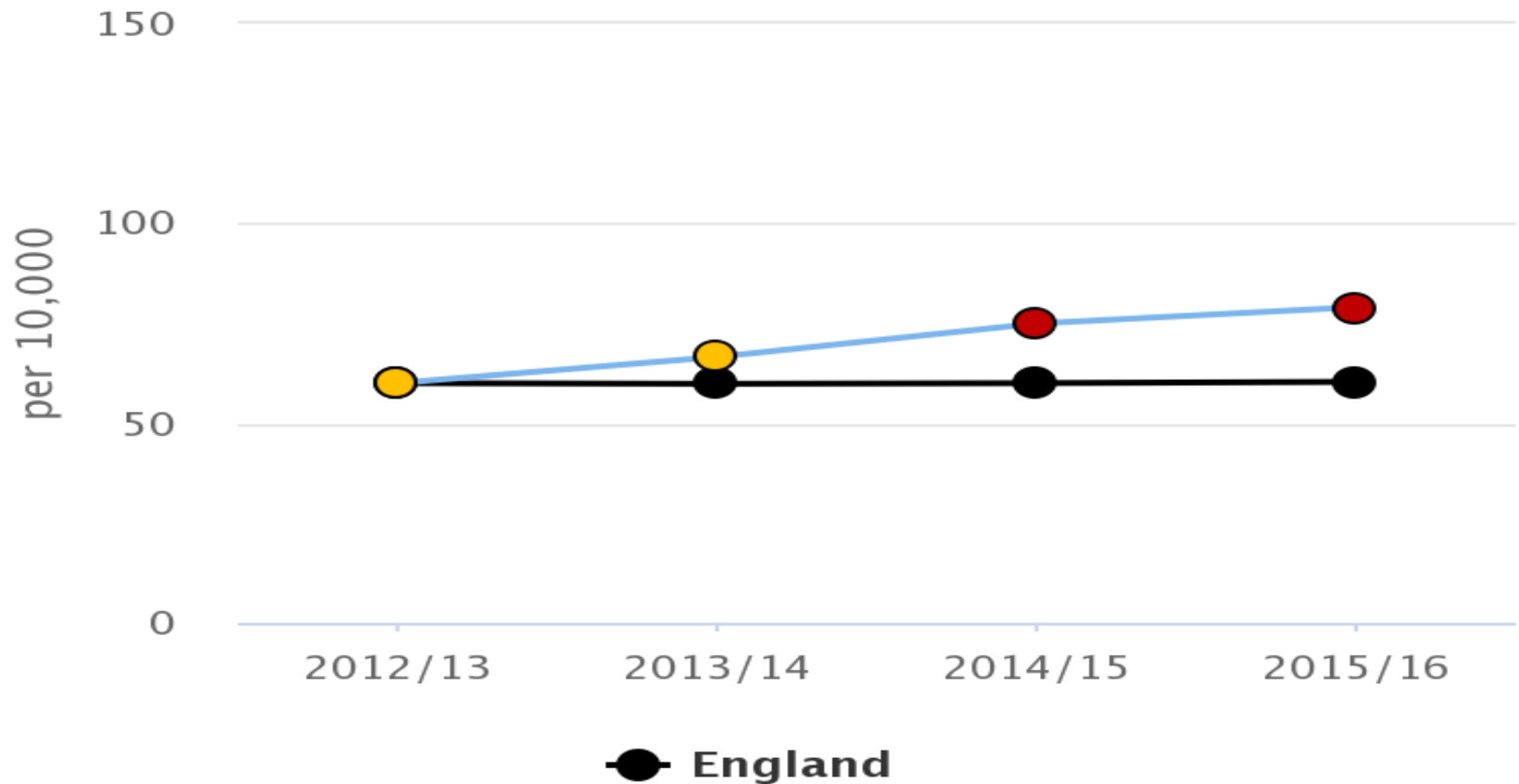


Starting well: % of Obese children 10-11 years (2015-16)

Area	Value		Lower CI	Upper CI
England	19.8		19.7	19.9
Fourth less deprived decile (IMD2015)	-		-	-
Reading	22.0		20.1	24.1
Hillingdon	21.2		19.9	22.7
Bedford	19.9		18.1	21.9
Herefordshire	19.8		17.9	21.8
Milton Keynes	19.0		17.7	20.4
Cheshire West and Chest...	18.8		17.5	20.2
East Sussex	18.8		17.7	19.9
Kent	18.7		18.1	19.4
Warrington	18.7		17.1	20.3
Northamptonshire	18.3		17.4	19.2
Wandsworth	18.0		16.4	19.8
Derbyshire	17.9		17.1	18.8
Suffolk	17.6		16.7	18.5
Nottinghamshire	16.7		15.8	17.6
Stockport	16.5		15.2	17.9

Source: NHS Digital, National Child Measurement Programme

Looked after children: rate per 10,000

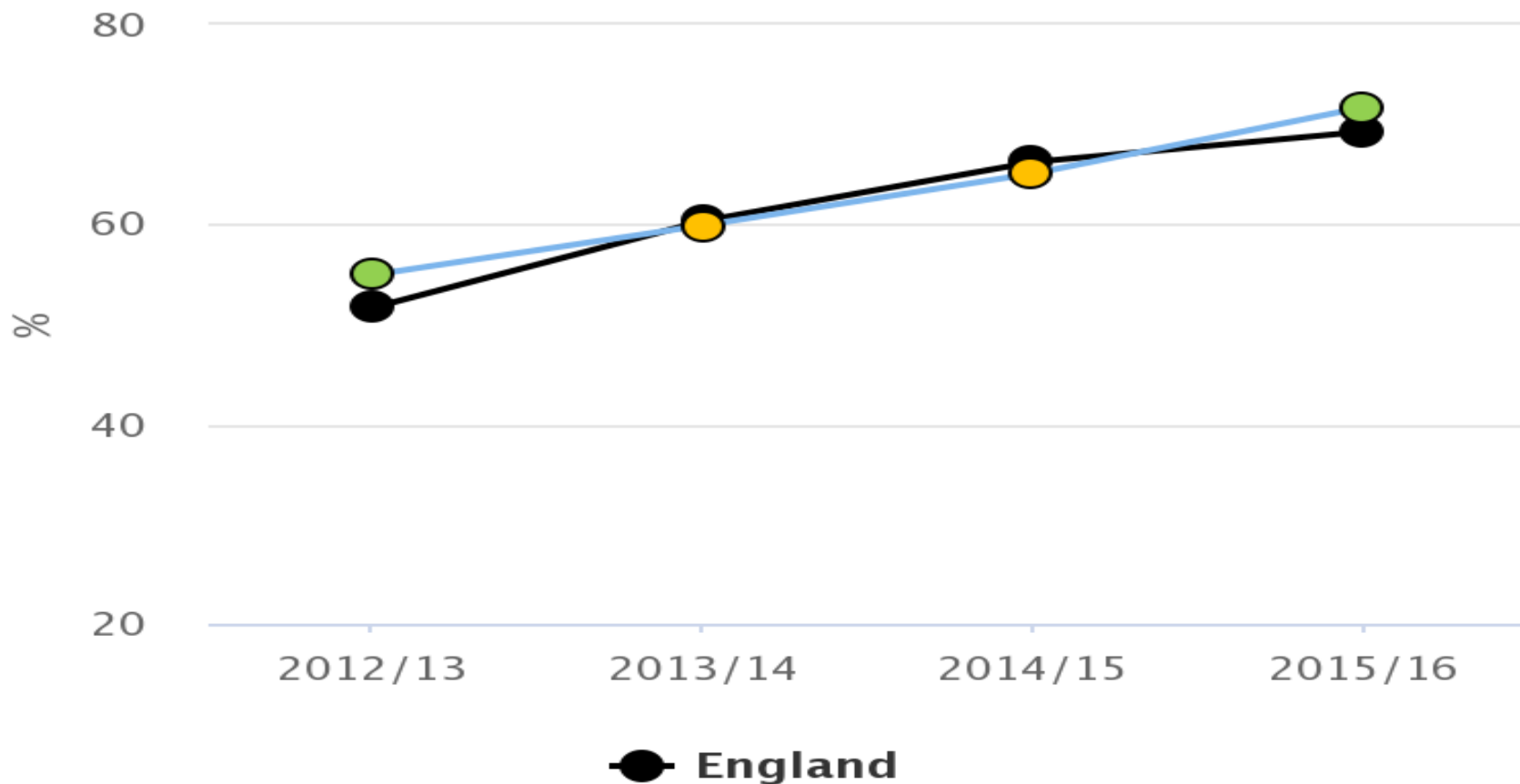


Starting well: Looked after children (crude rate per 10,000) 2015-16

Area	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
England	60*	60	61
Fourth less deprived decile (IMD2015)	57*	56	58
Herefordshire	79*	70	89
Warrington	78*	70	86
Cheshire West and Chest...	70*	64	77
Kent	70*	67	73
Bedford	67*	59	76
Northamptonshire	61*	57	65
Reading	60*	53	69
Suffolk	53*	49	56
East Sussex	51*	47	56
Milton Keynes	51*	46	57
Nottinghamshire	51*	47	54
Hillingdon	49*	44	54
Stockport	48*	42	53
Wandsworth	40*	35	46
Derbyshire	38*	35	41

Source: Children looked after in England, Department for Education.

Children achieving a good level of development at the end of reception – Herefordshire

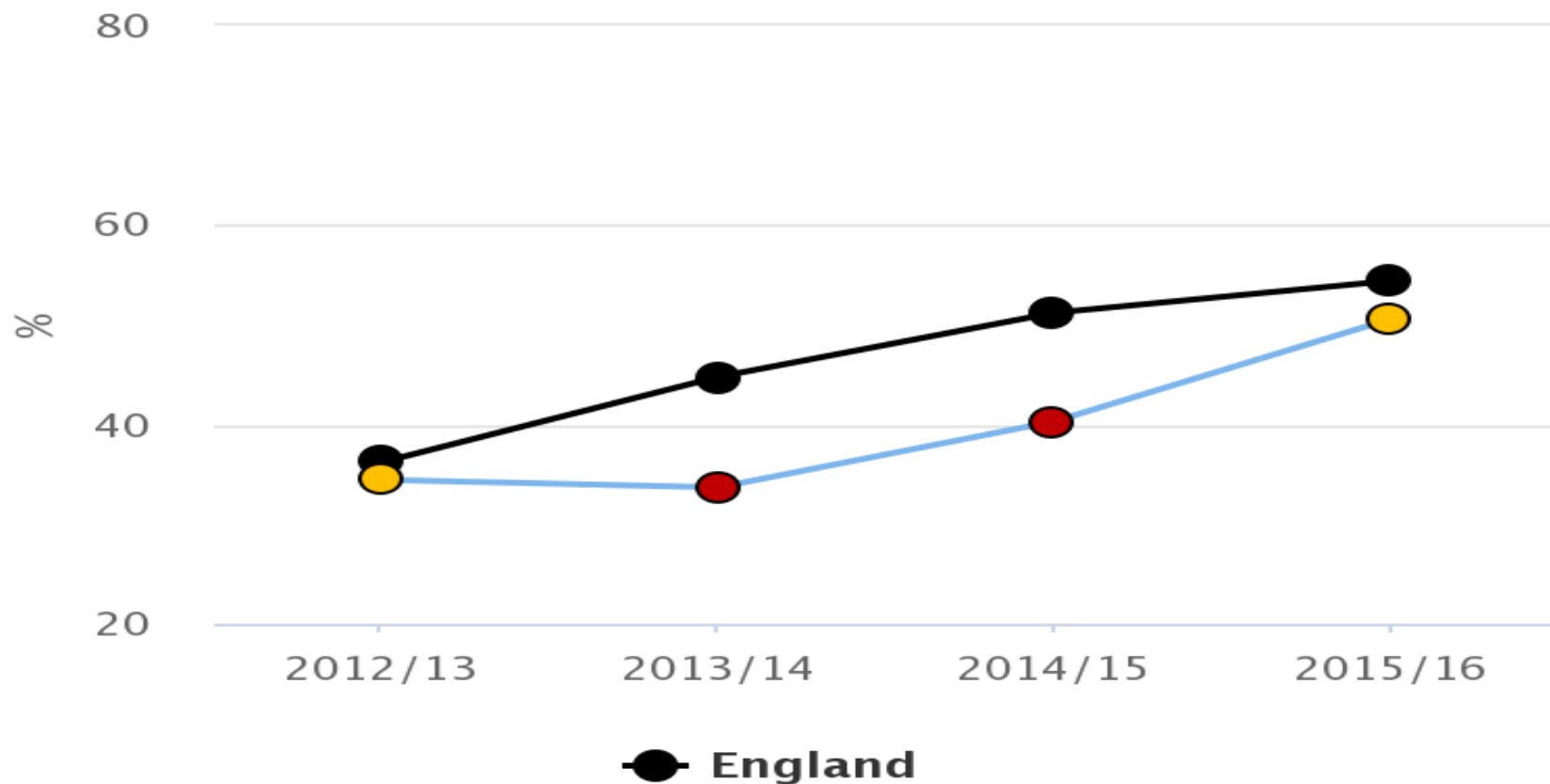


Starting well: GLD at end of reception (%) (2015-16)

Area	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
England	69.3	69.2	69.4
Fourth less deprived decile (IMD2015)	71.0*	70.7	71.3
East Sussex	75.7	74.6	76.8
Kent	74.8	74.2	75.4
Wandsworth	72.5	70.9	74.0
Herefordshire	71.7	69.7	73.7
Milton Keynes	71.6	70.2	73.0
Warrington	71.5	69.7	73.2
Reading	71.0	69.0	72.9
Cheshire West and Chest...	70.9	69.5	72.3
Derbyshire	70.8	69.8	71.7
Suffolk	70.2	69.2	71.1
Stockport	69.6	68.1	71.1
Hillingdon	69.6	68.2	70.9
Northamptonshire	68.1	67.2	69.0
Nottinghamshire	67.0	66.1	68.0
Bedford	63.5	61.5	65.5

Source: Department for Education (DfE), EYFS Profile: EYFS Profile statistical series

**School Readiness: the percentage of children with free school meal status achieving a good level of development at the end of reception
- Herefordshire**

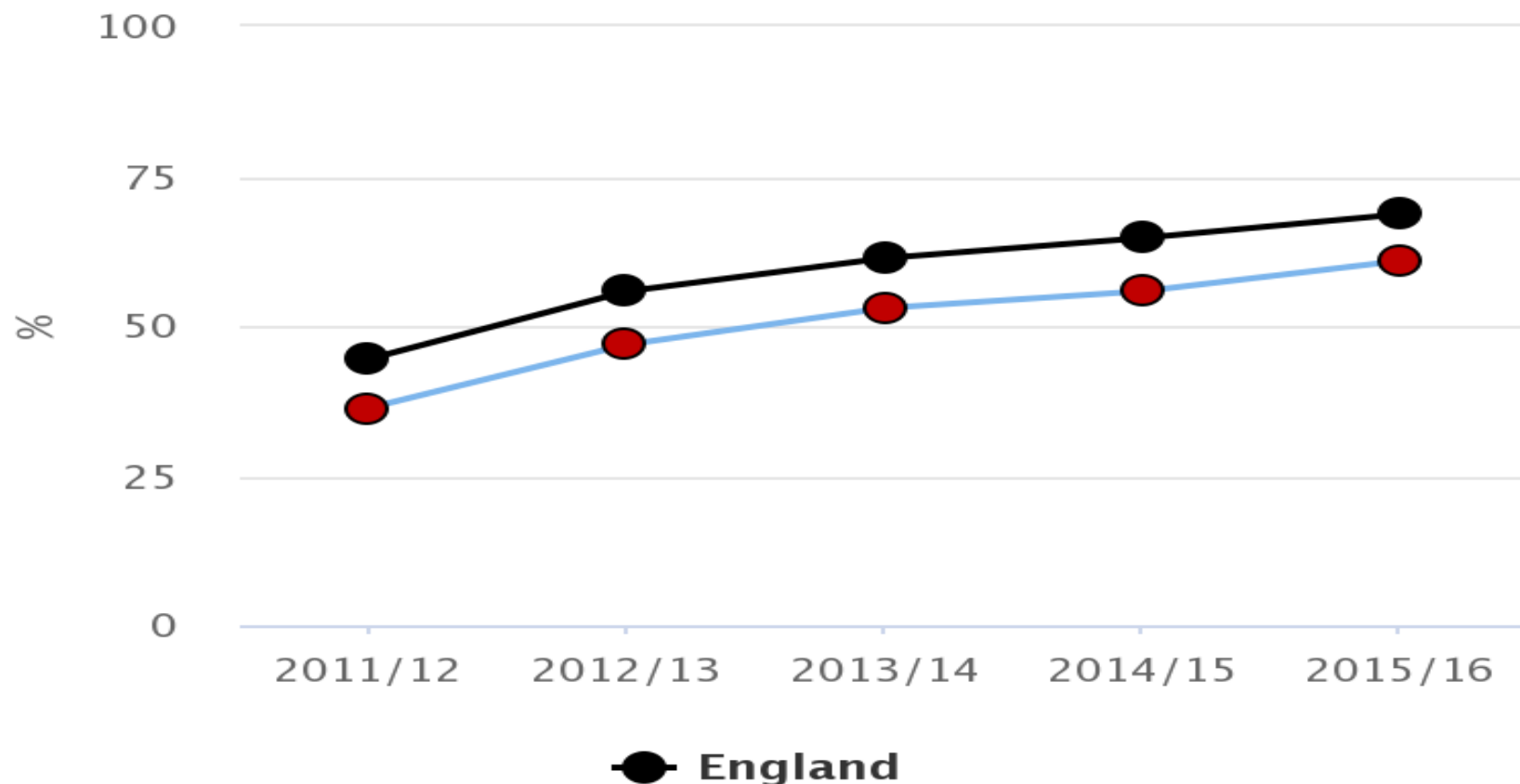


Starting well: GLD at end of reception with free school meal status (%) (2015-16)

Area	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
England	54.4	54.1	54.7
West Midlands region	54.2	53.3	55.0
Staffordshire	57.9	54.7	61.1
Coventry	57.4	54.0	60.7
Stoke-on-Trent	56.4	52.9	59.8
Birmingham	55.8	54.3	57.3
Wolverhampton	54.8	51.4	58.2
Walsall	54.6	51.2	57.8
Telford and Wrekin	54.2	49.1	59.2
Solihull	53.5	48.8	58.2
Sandwell	51.1	48.2	53.9
Herefordshire	50.6	43.2	58.0
Warwickshire	49.9	45.7	54.1
Shropshire	49.8	43.8	55.8
Worcestershire	49.5	46.1	52.9
Dudley	46.5	42.2	50.7

Source: Department for Education, Early Years Foundation Stage Profile (EYFS Profile): Early Years Foundation Stage Profile statistical series

School Readiness: the percentage of Year 1 pupils with free school meal status achieving the expected level in the phonics screening check – Herefordshire

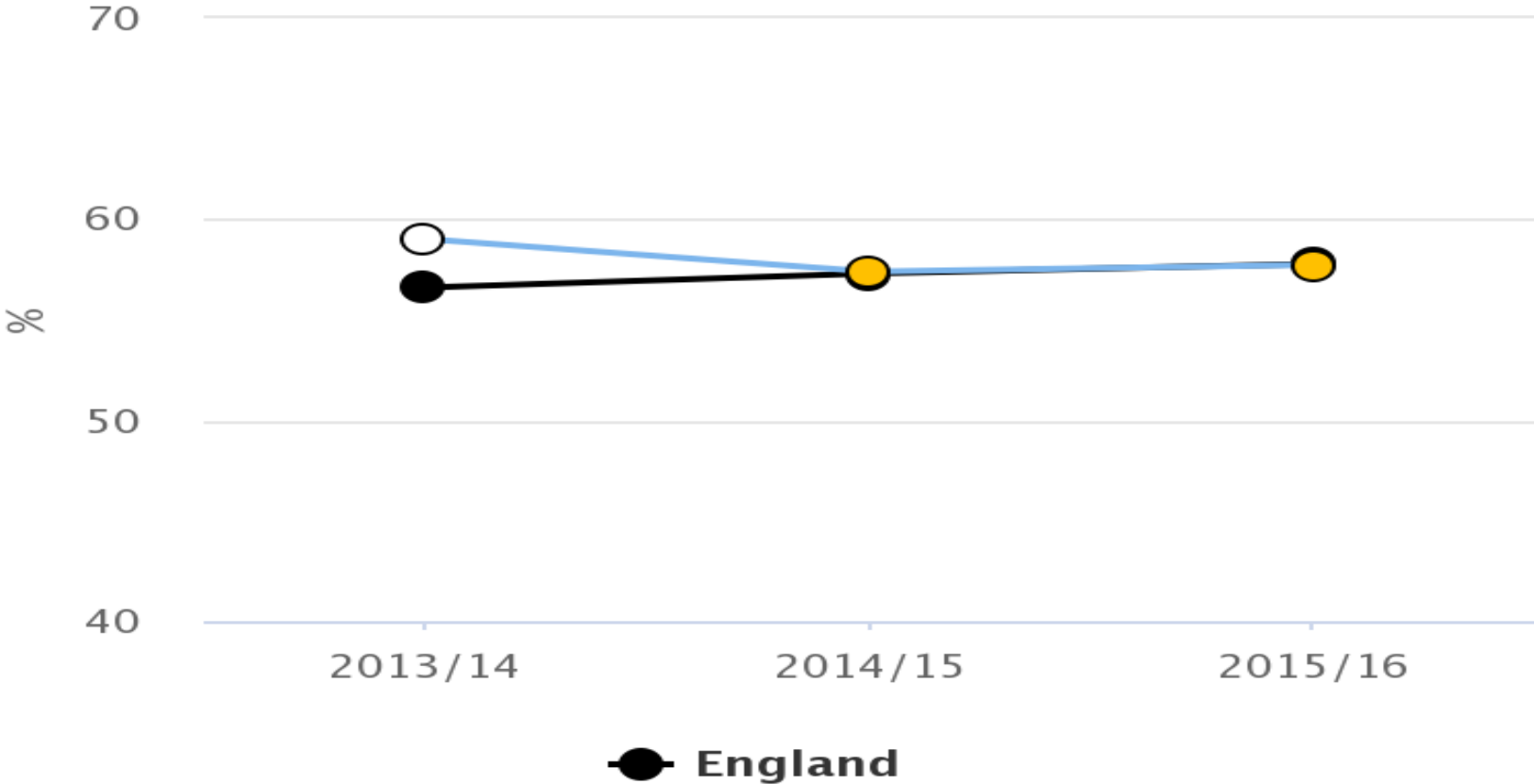


School Readiness: % of Year 1 pupils with free school meal status achieving the expected level in the phonics screening check (2015-16)

Area	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
England	68.6	68.3	68.9
West Midlands region	70.4	69.6	71.2
Walsall	73.6	70.5	76.5
Solihull	73.0	68.6	76.9
Birmingham	72.9	71.6	74.2
Telford and Wrekin	72.5	67.6	76.9
Sandwell	71.1	68.1	73.8
Stoke-on-Trent	70.5	67.2	73.7
Wolverhampton	70.3	67.0	73.5
Coventry	70.1	67.0	73.1
Staffordshire	67.9	64.8	70.8
Warwickshire	66.0	62.1	69.8
Shropshire	66.0	59.9	71.6
Worcestershire	64.4	60.9	67.7
Dudley	64.1	60.1	67.9
Herefordshire	60.9	53.7	67.6

Source: Department for Education, Teacher Assessments: Phonics screening check statistical series

GCSEs achieved (5A*-C including English & Maths) – Herefordshire

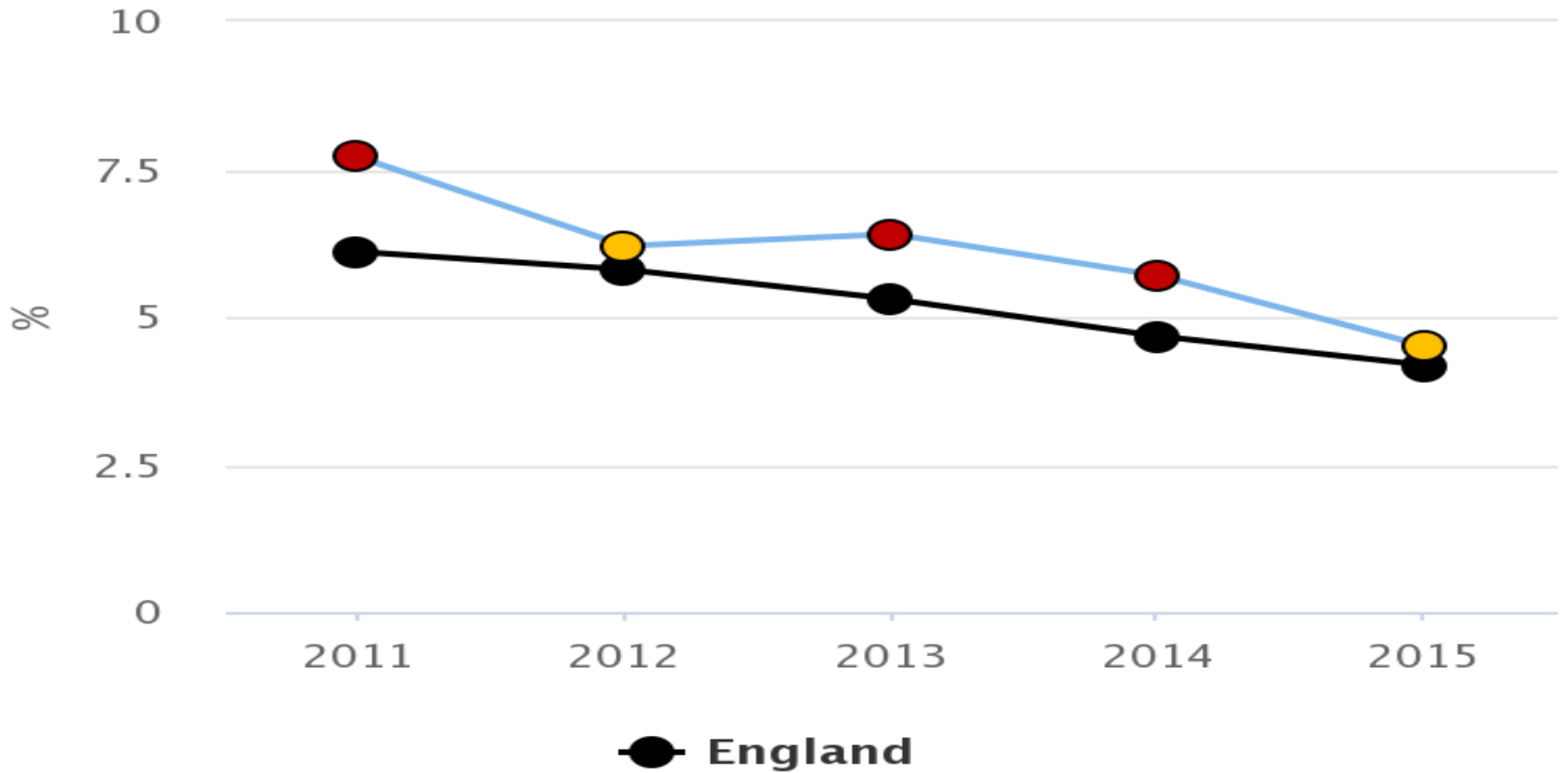


Educational Attainment: % of pupils achieving 5 or more GCSEs at grades A*-C (including English and Maths) 2015-16

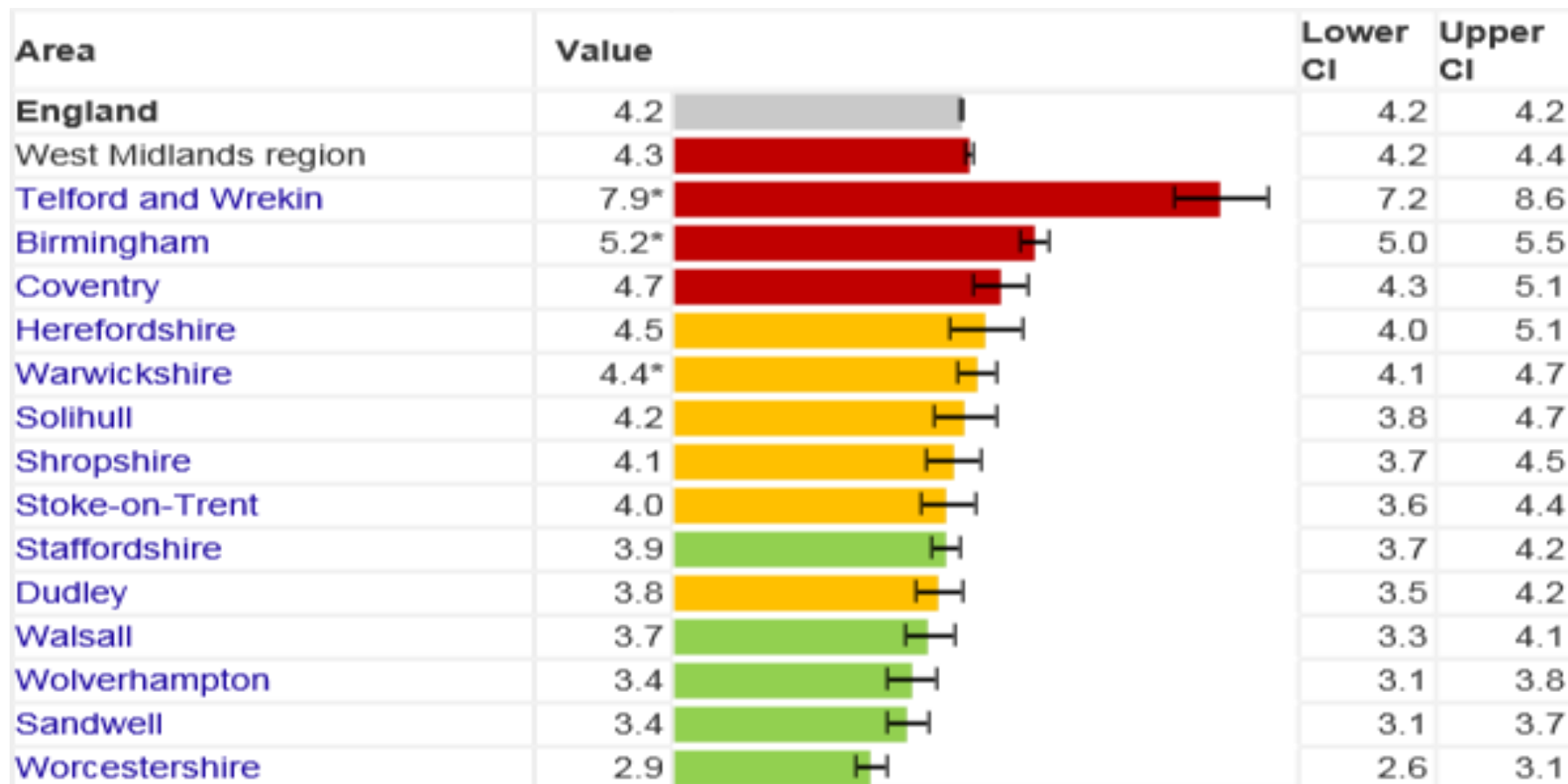
Area	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
England	57.8	57.6	57.9
West Midlands region	54.8	54.4	55.2
Solihull	64.6	62.6	66.5
Warwickshire	61.9	60.6	63.2
Worcestershire	60.9	59.6	62.2
Herefordshire	57.7	55.4	60.0
Shropshire	57.3	55.5	59.1
Staffordshire	56.1	55.0	57.1
Coventry	54.3	52.6	56.0
Birmingham	52.3	51.4	53.2
Wolverhampton	52.1	50.2	53.9
Telford and Wrekin	50.6	48.4	52.8
Walsall	50.2	48.5	52.0
Dudley	50.0	48.3	51.7
Sandwell	48.5	46.9	50.1
Stoke-on-Trent	48.4	46.4	50.3

Source: Data downloaded from the Department for Education website

16-18 year olds not in education employment or training - Herefordshire

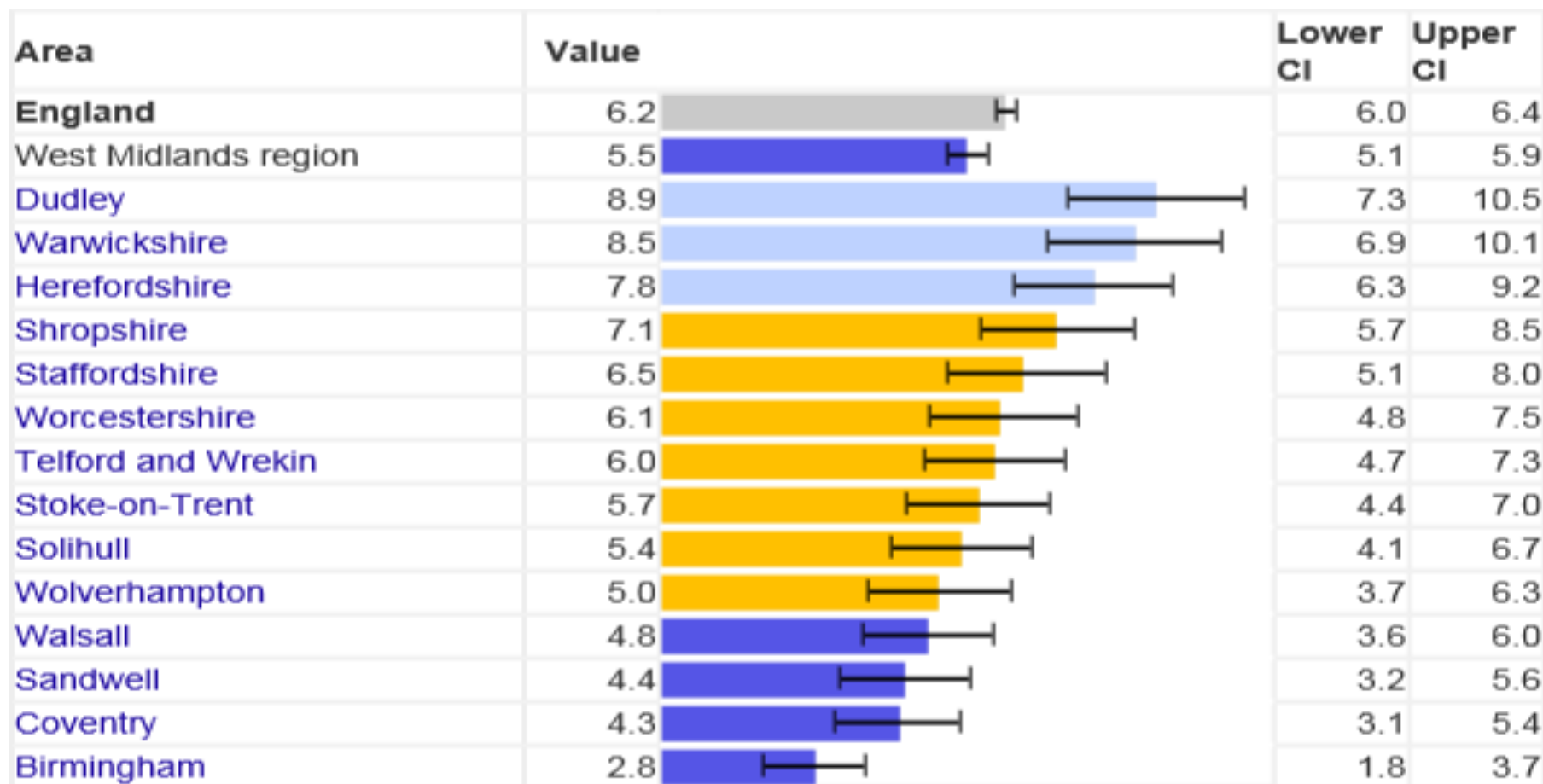


Starting well: % of 16-18 year olds not in education, employment or training (2015)



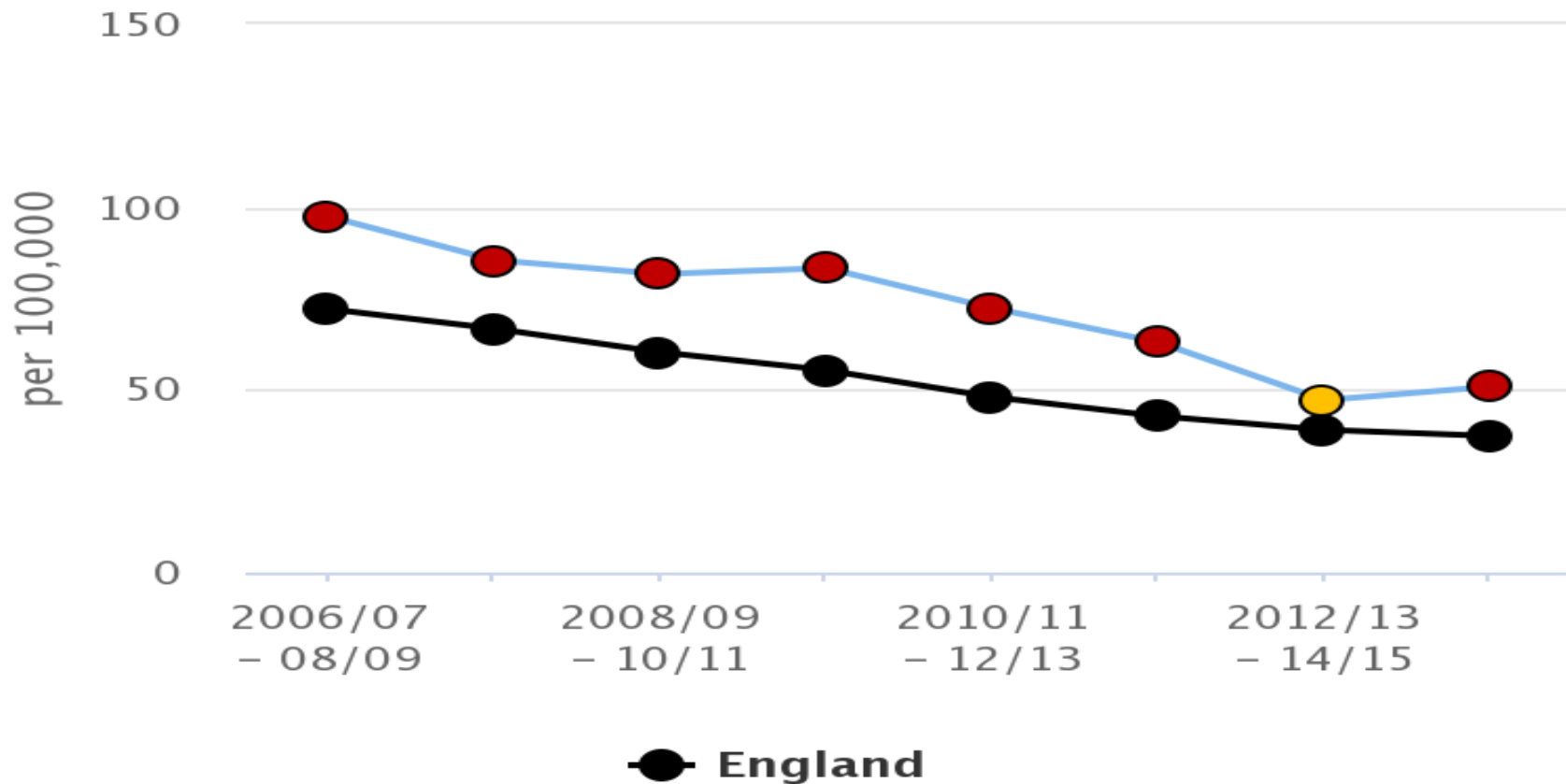
Source: Department for Education

Starting well: % of 15 year olds drinking regularly



Source: What About YOUTH (WAY) survey 2014/15

5.02 – Admission episodes for alcohol-specific conditions – Under 18s (Persons) – Herefordshire



5.02 - Admission episodes for alcohol-specific conditions - Under 18s (Persons)

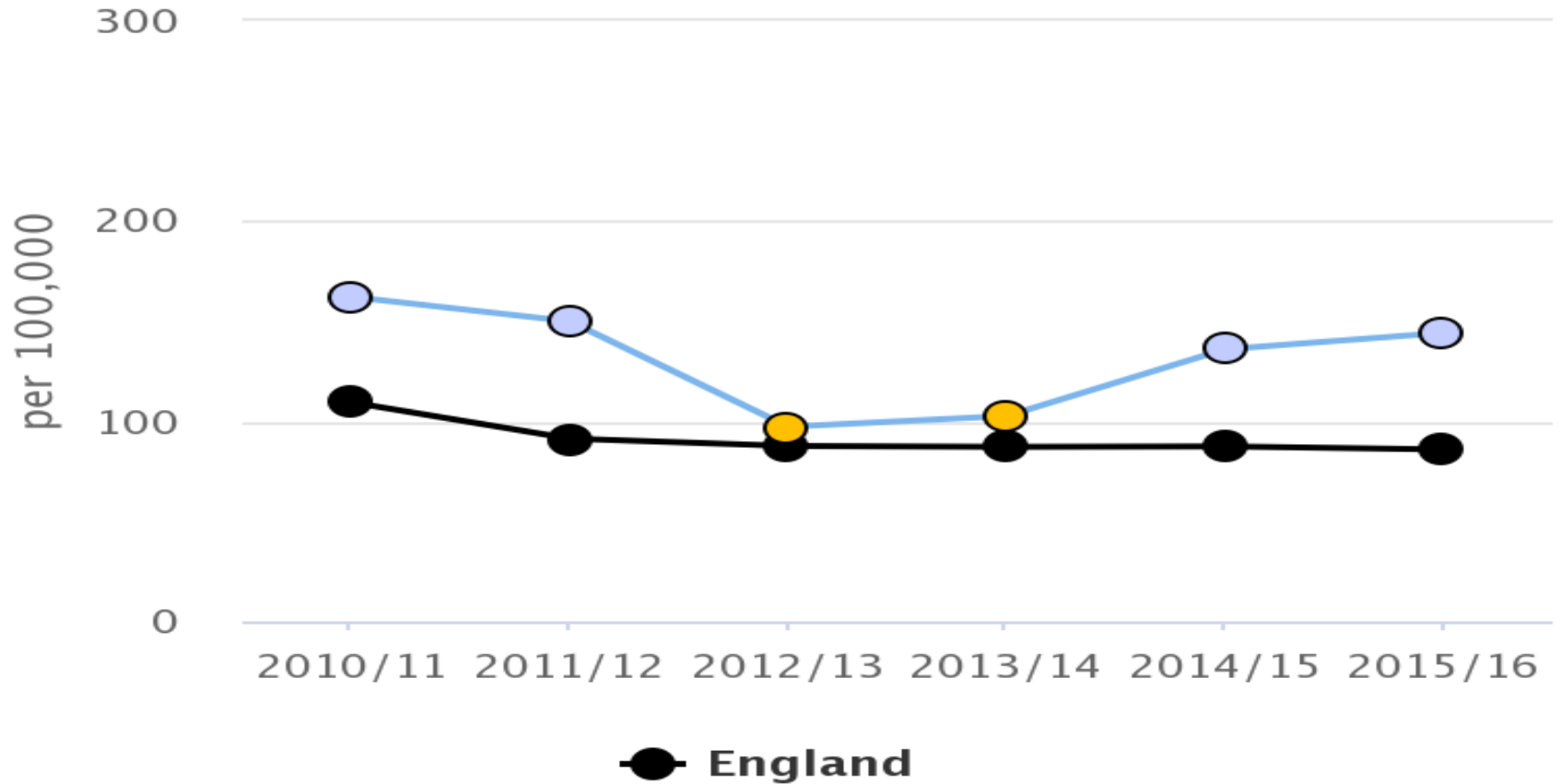
2013/14 - 15/16

Crude rate - per 100,000

Area	Recent Trend	Count	Value	95% Lower CI	95% Upper CI
England	-	12,998	37.4	36.7	38.0
West Midlands region	-	1,228	32.6	30.8	34.4
Herefordshire	-	55	50.8	38.3	66.2
Warwickshire	-	155	46.0	39.1	53.9
Coventry	-	99	44.5	36.2	54.2
Dudley	-	77	37.8	29.9	47.3
Staffordshire	-	192	37.7	32.6	43.5
Sandwell	-	83	35.6	28.3	44.1
Solihull	-	48	35.2	26.0	46.7
Stoke-on-Trent	-	58	34.7	26.4	44.9
Shropshire	-	60	33.5	25.6	43.1
Telford and Wrekin	-	38	32.5	23.0	44.5
Worcestershire	-	105	30.4	24.9	36.8
Wolverhampton	-	52	30.1	22.5	39.5
Walsall	-	56	28.9	21.9	37.6
Birmingham	-	150	17.7	15.0	20.8

Source: Calculated by Public Health England: Risk Factors Intelligence team using data from NHS Digital - Hospital Episode Statistics (HES) and Office for National Statistics (ONS) - Mid Year Population Estimates.

Child hospital admissions for mental health conditions: rate per 100,000 aged 0 -17 years - Herefordshire

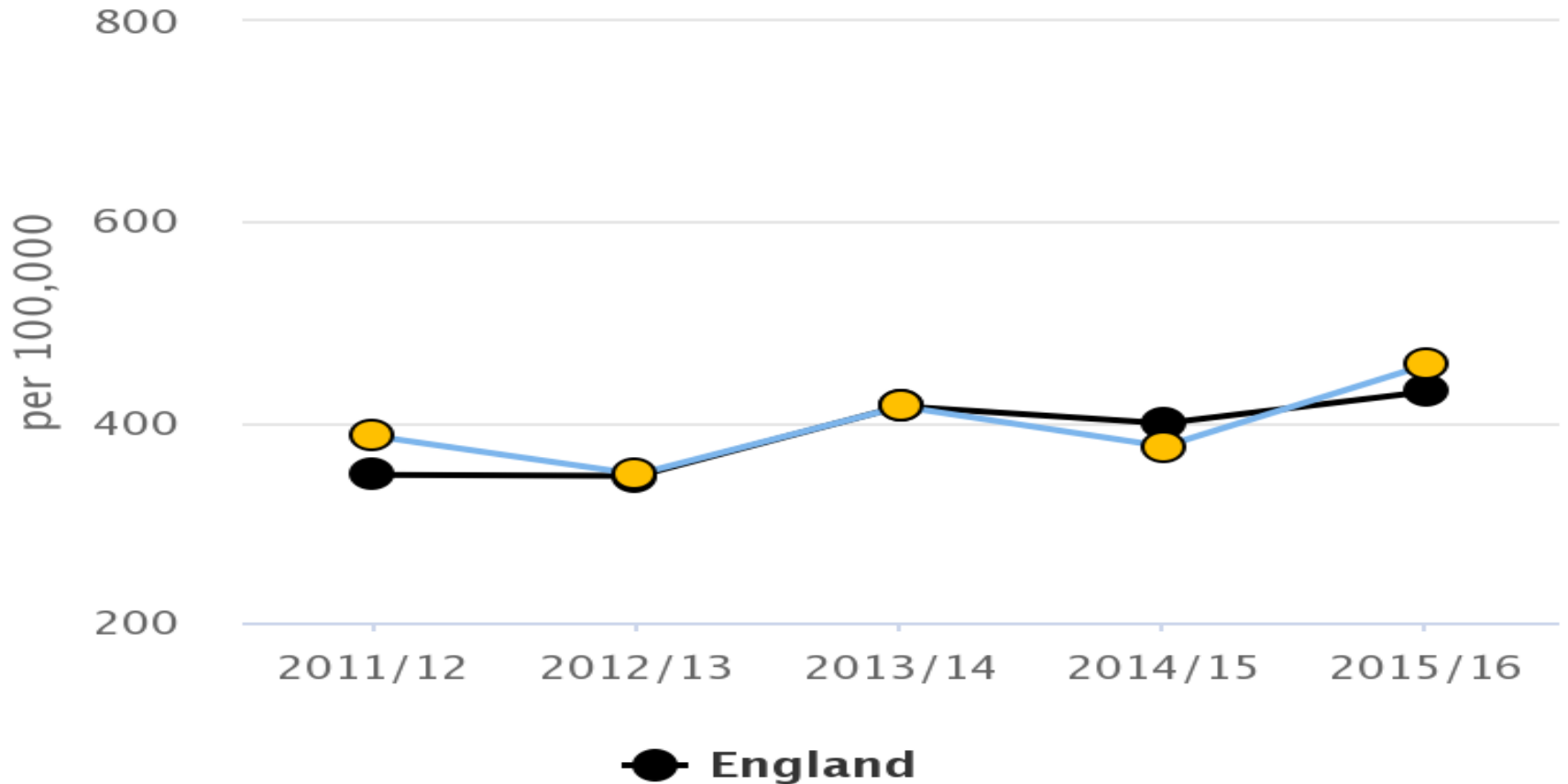


Child hospital admissions for mental health conditions: rate per 100,000 aged 0 -17 years 2015-16

Area	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
England	85.9	84.2	87.6
West Midlands region	89.8	84.6	95.2
Herefordshire	144.2	107.7	189.1
Stoke-on-Trent	121.2	94.1	153.6
Coventry	102.6	80.9	128.2
Birmingham	97.9	86.7	110.1
Sandwell	95.3	75.0	119.5
Wolverhampton	94.6	71.2	123.1
Warwickshire	87.0	70.6	106.0
Worcestershire	85.9	69.8	104.6
Staffordshire	84.1	70.8	99.1
Solihull	83.4	59.0	114.4
Telford and Wrekin	74.1	49.6	106.4
Dudley	72.1	53.3	95.3
Walsall	63.0	45.2	85.4
Shropshire	54.0	36.9	76.2

Source: Hospital Episode Statistics (HES) Copyright © 2014, Re-used with the permission of The Health and Social Care Information Centre. All rights reserved.

Hospital admissions as a result of self-harm (10-24 years): directly standardised rate per 100,000 population aged 10-24 - Herefordshire



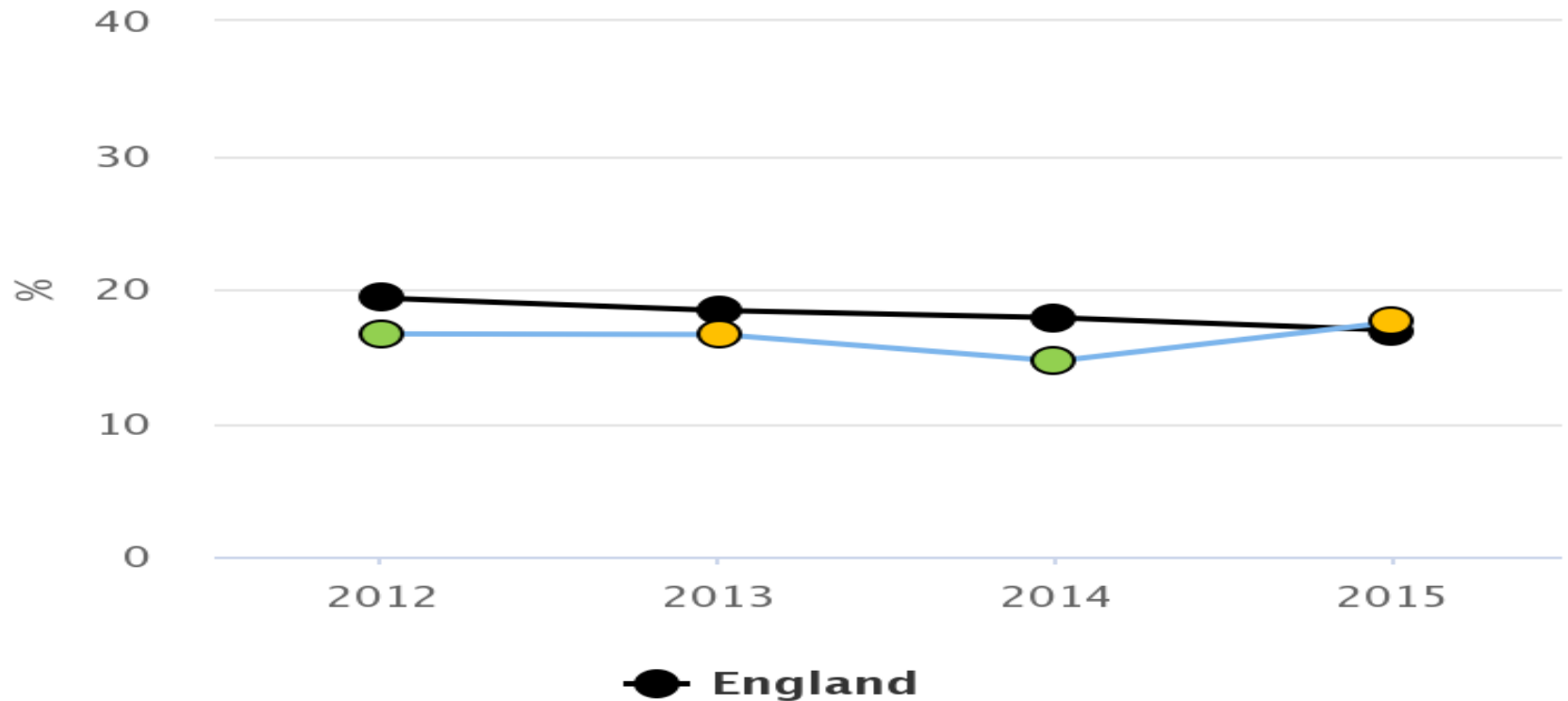
Directly standardised rate of hospital admission for self-harm per 100,000 population aged 10-24 years.

Area	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
England	430.5	426.5	434.7
West Midlands region	443.3	430.8	456.0
Stoke-on-Trent	588.2	521.0	661.7
Dudley	574.3	512.3	641.7
Wolverhampton	558.5	493.3	629.8
Coventry	525.2	473.1	581.4
Warwickshire	510.7	466.2	558.3
Staffordshire	489.9	454.9	526.9
Sandwell	468.7	415.4	527.0
Herefordshire	457.5	383.9	541.1
Telford and Wrekin	423.0	355.3	499.8
Worcestershire	400.5	361.6	442.5
Walsall	400.3	347.4	458.9
Shropshire	392.0	339.2	450.7
Birmingham	344.8	322.3	368.4
Solihull	341.7	283.4	408.4

Source: Hospital Episode Statistics (HES) Copyright © 2016, Re-used with the permission of The Health and Social Care Information Centre. All rights reserved.

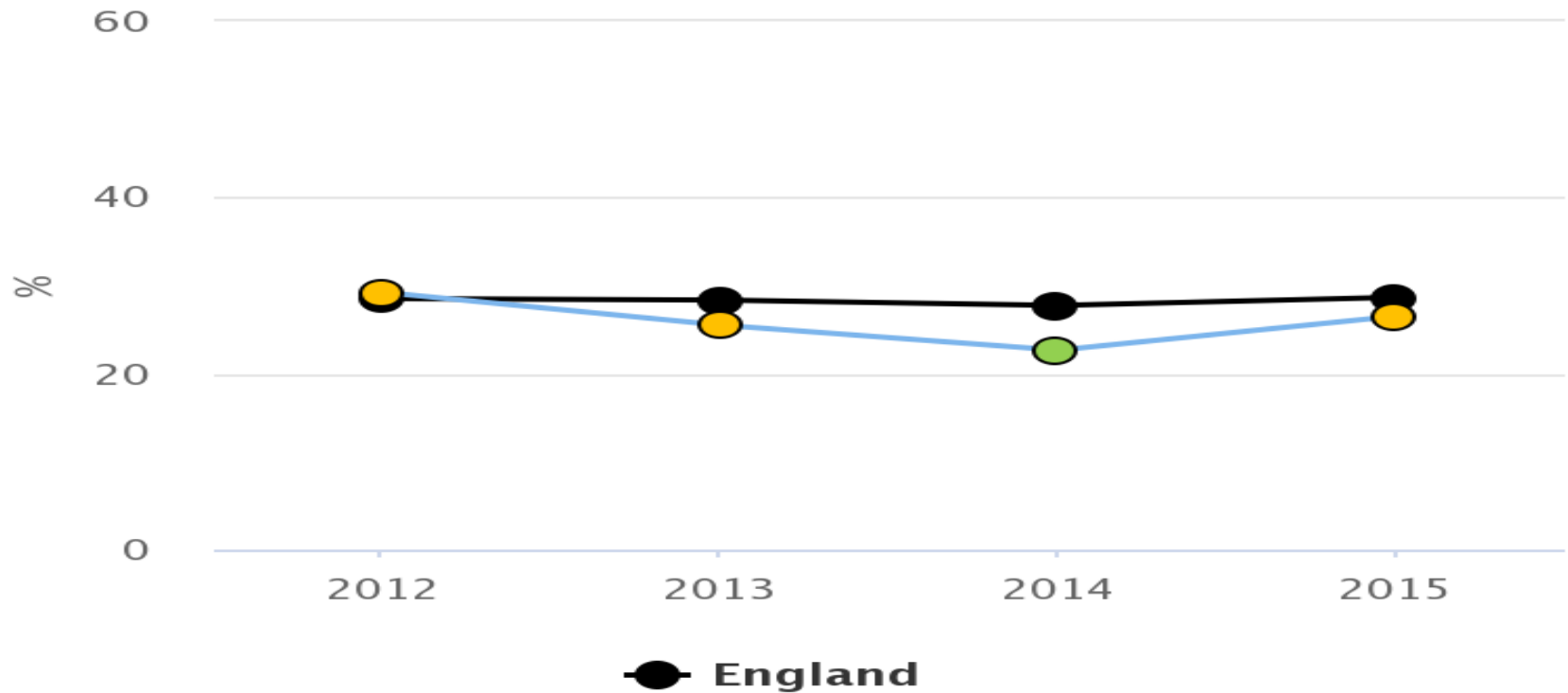
Living well: Healthy Lifestyles

2.14 – Smoking Prevalence in adults – current smokers (APS) – Herefordshire



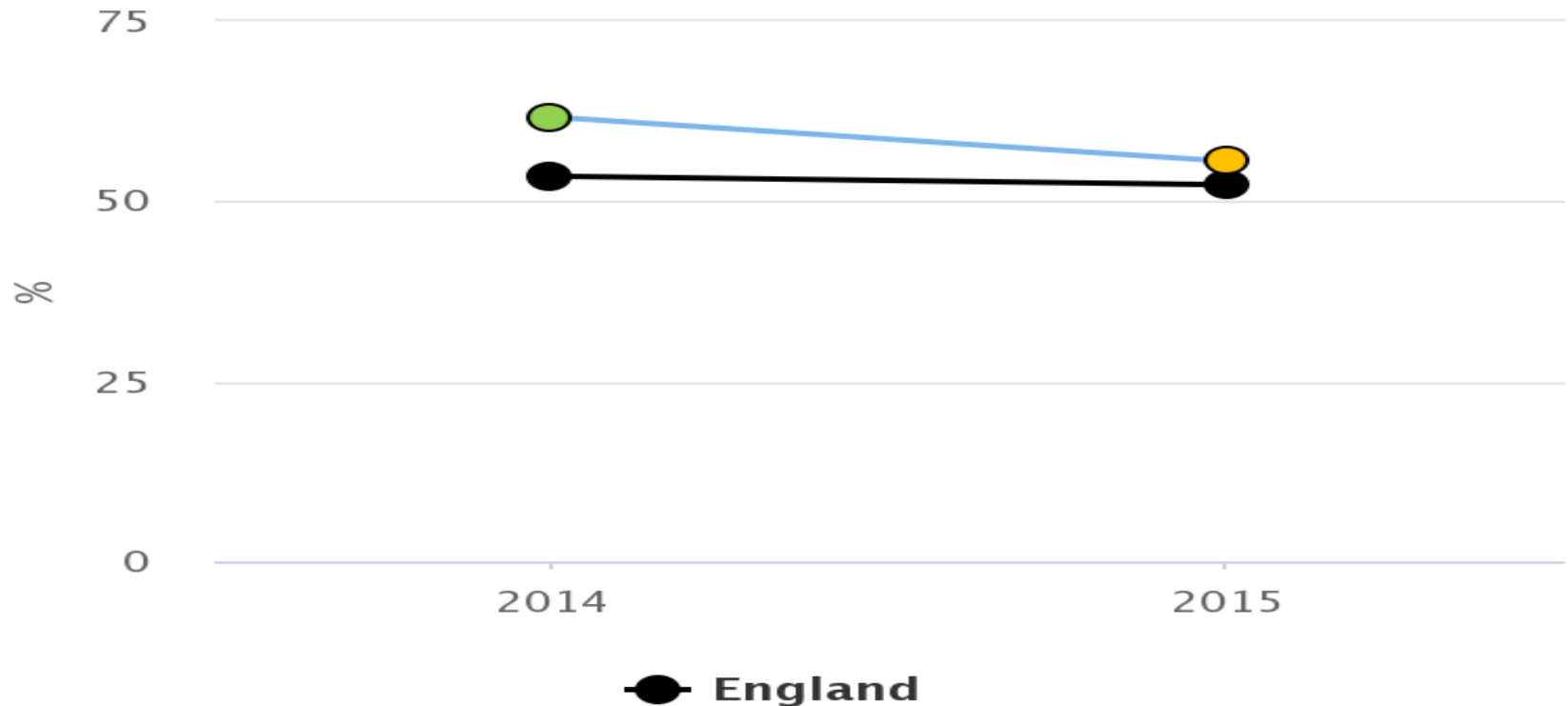
Living well: Healthy Lifestyles

2.13ii – Percentage of physically active and inactive adults – inactive adults – Herefordshire



Living well: Healthy Lifestyles

2.11i – Proportion of the population meeting the recommended '5-a-day' on a 'usual day' (adults) – Herefordshire



Living well: Healthy Lifestyles (population %) (2015-16)

Lifestyle	Hereford	England Average	England Best
Smoking	17.5	16.9	9.5
Excess Weight	63.9	64.8	46.5
Physically Active	63.3	57.0	69.8
Physically Inactive	26.5	28.7	17.5
5 A Day Fruit/Veg	58.3	52.4	67.6
Alcohol consumption >14units/week	25.9	25.7	-

Living Longer – Prevalence of Long Term Conditions (%) (2015-16)

Long Term Medical Condition (LTC)	Herefordshire	England
Cancer	3.2	2.4
Coronary Heart Disease	3.5	3.2
Stroke	2.2	1.7
Hypertension	16	13.8
Diabetes	6.4	6.4
Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD)	4.8	4.1
Asthma	6.2	5.9

Living Longer – Prevalence of Long Term Conditions (%) (2015-16)

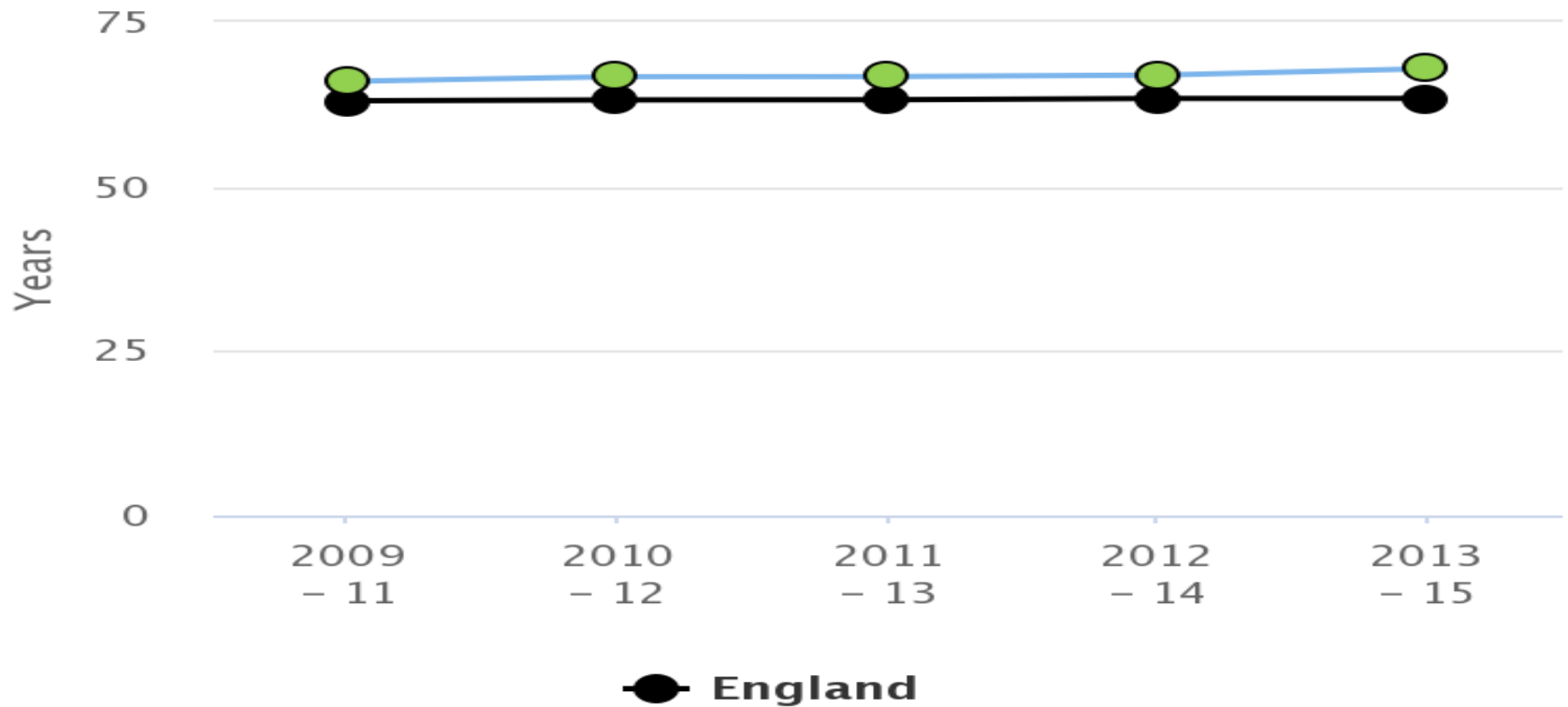
Long Term Medical Condition (LTC)	Herefordshire	England
COPD	2.1	1.9
Depression	7.4	8.3
Learning Disabilities	0.52	0.5
Dementia	0.87	0.8
Osteoporosis	0.34	0.3
Rheumatoid Arthritis	0.99	0.7
Over all LTC Prevalence	55.4	53.2

Living Longer - Life expectancy 2013-15

Life Expectancy	Male (Years)	Female (Years)	Gap (years)
Healthy Life Expectancy at Birth	67.1	68.2	1.1
Life Expectancy at Birth	80.4	83.9	3.5
Life Expectancy at 65 years	19.5	21.7	2.4
Inequality in life expectancy at birth by deprivation deciles (male)	-	-	4.3
Inequality in life expectancy at birth by deprivation deciles (female)	-	-	2.3

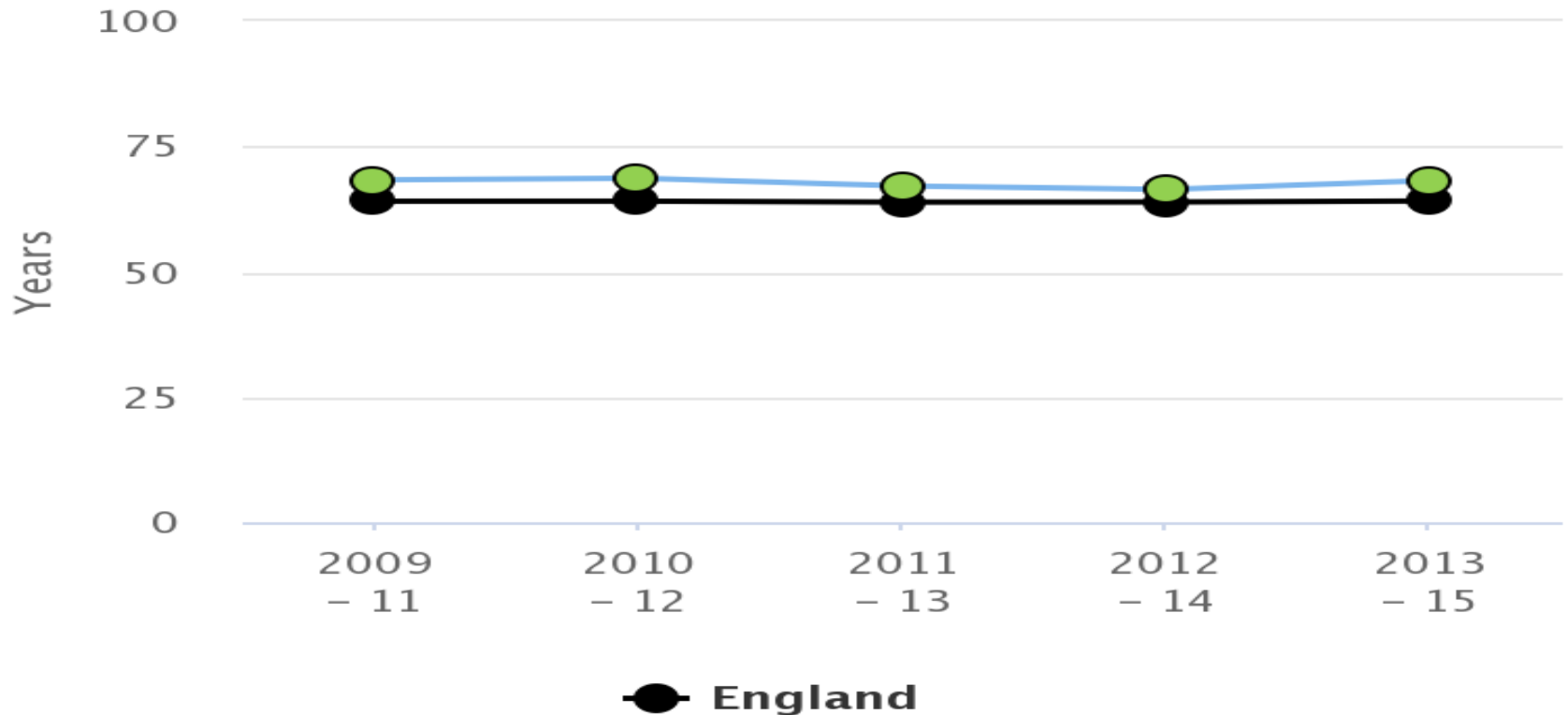
Living Longer

0.1i - Healthy life expectancy at birth (Male) - Herefordshire



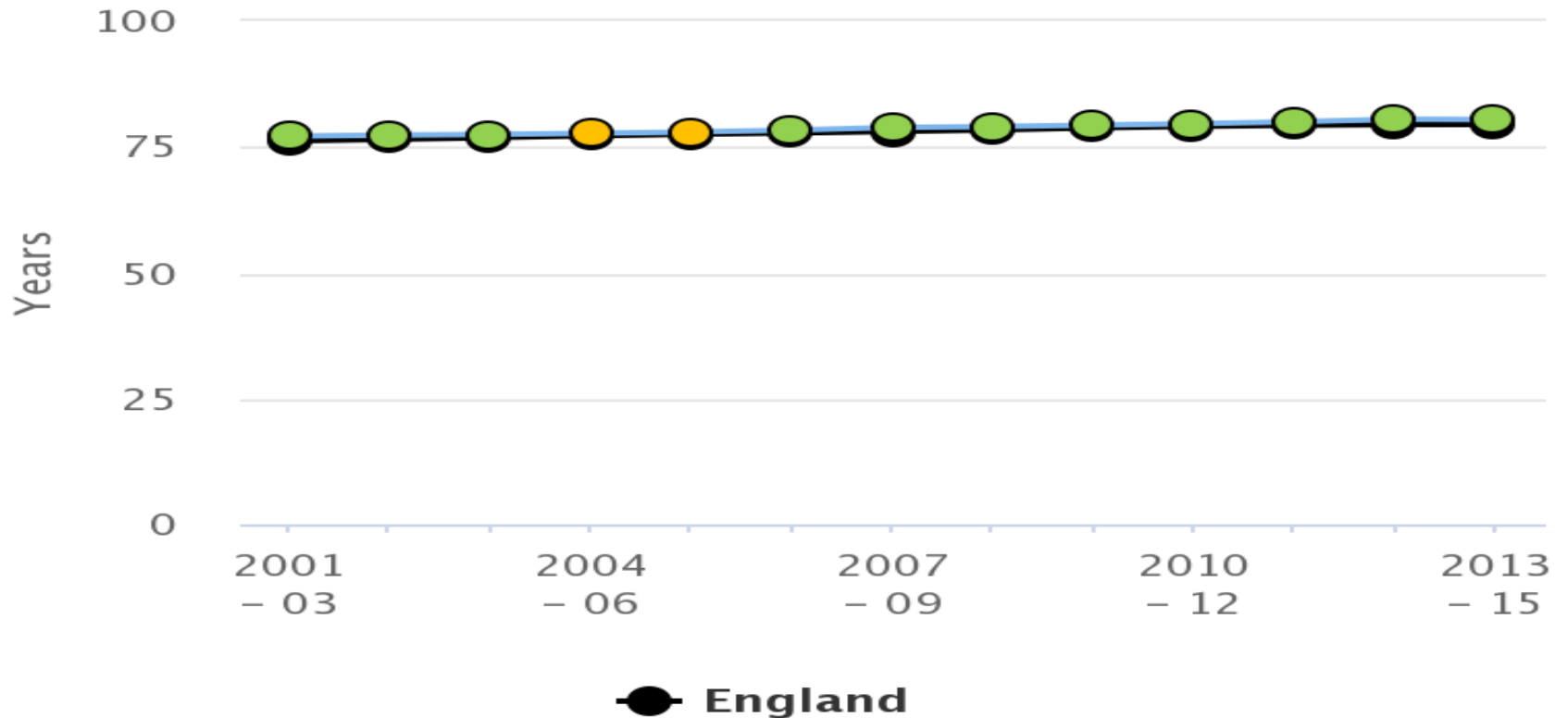
Living Longer

0.1i – Healthy life expectancy at birth (Female) – Herefordshire



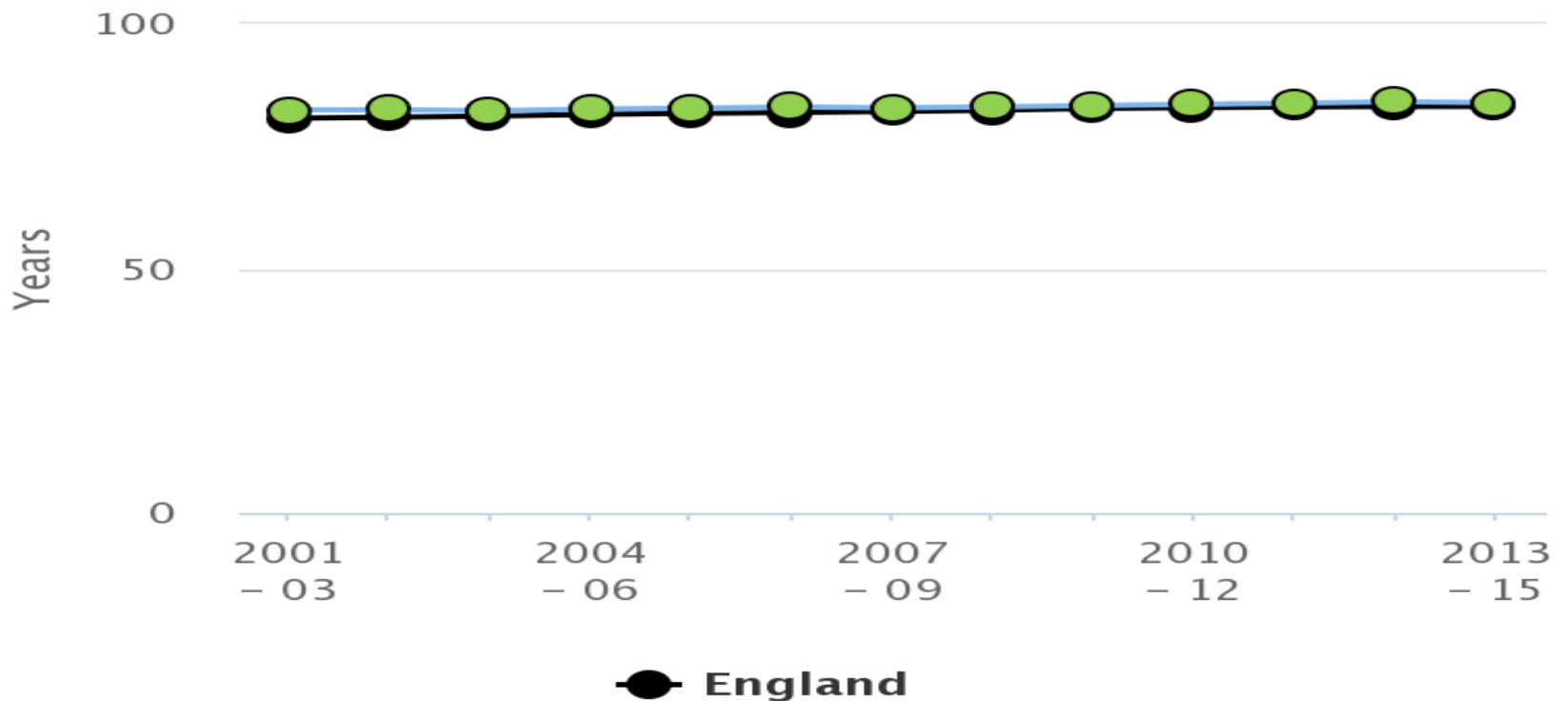
Living Longer

0.1ii – Life expectancy at birth (Male) – Herefordshire



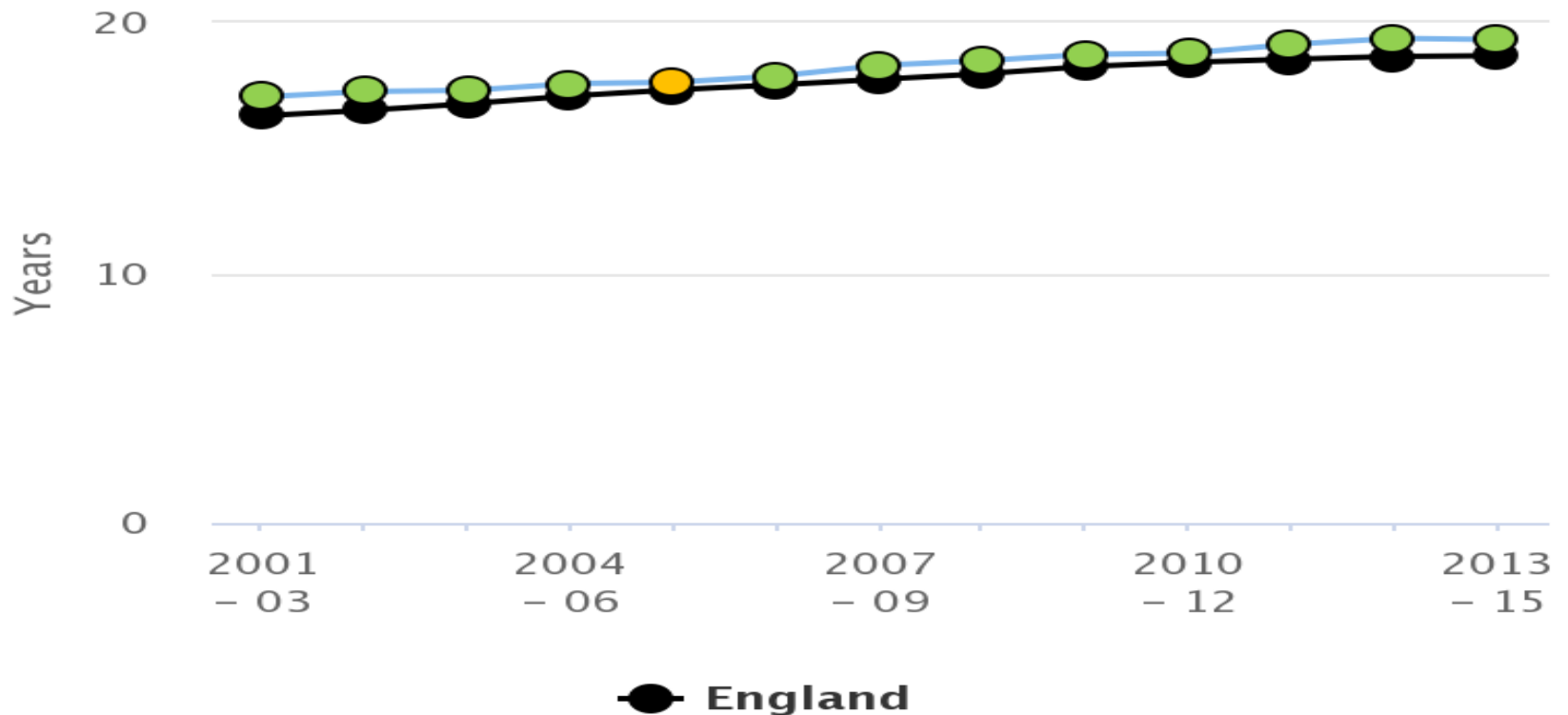
Living Longer

0.1ii – Life expectancy at birth (Female) – Herefordshire



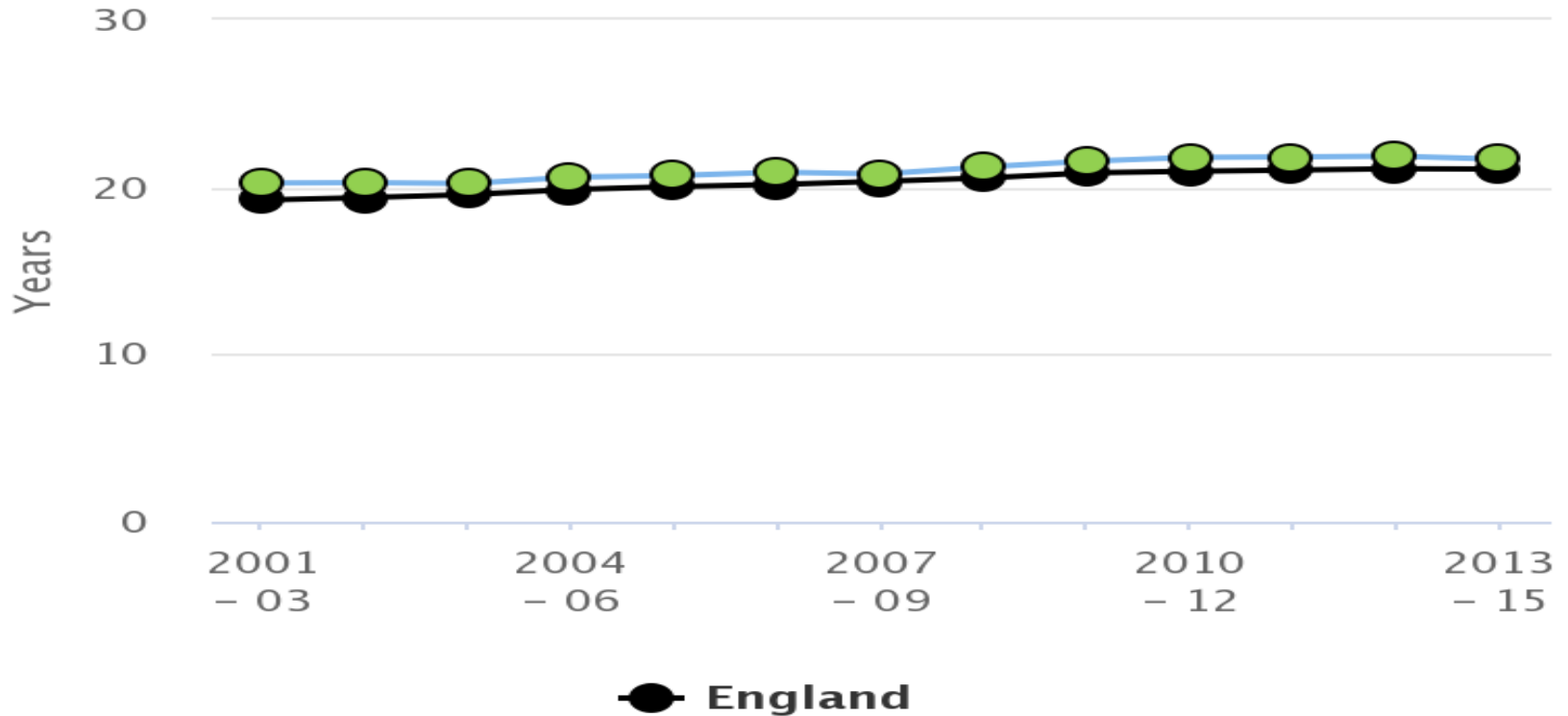
Living Longer

0.1ii - Life expectancy at 65 (Male) - Herefordshire



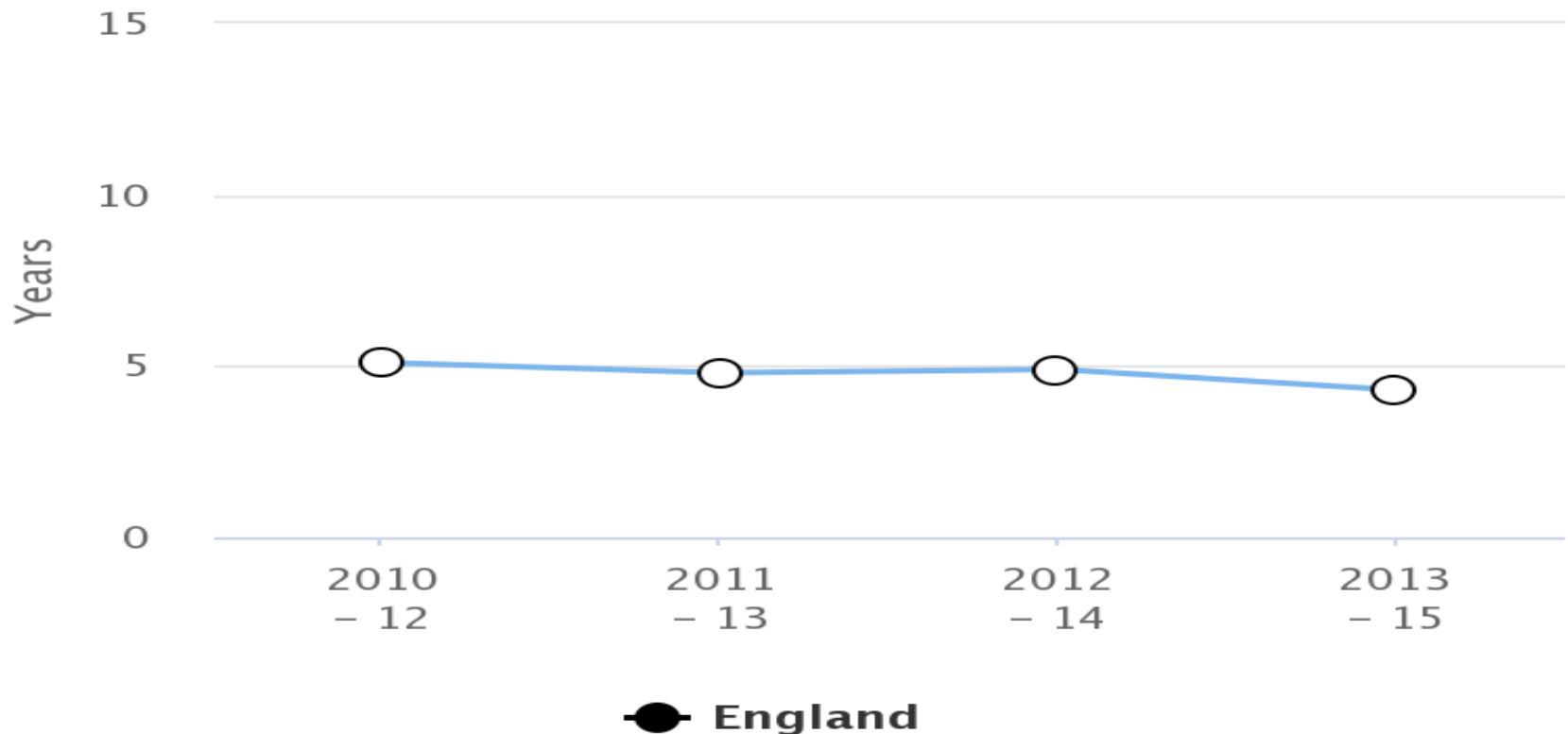
Living Longer

0.1ii – Life expectancy at 65 (Female) – Herefordshire



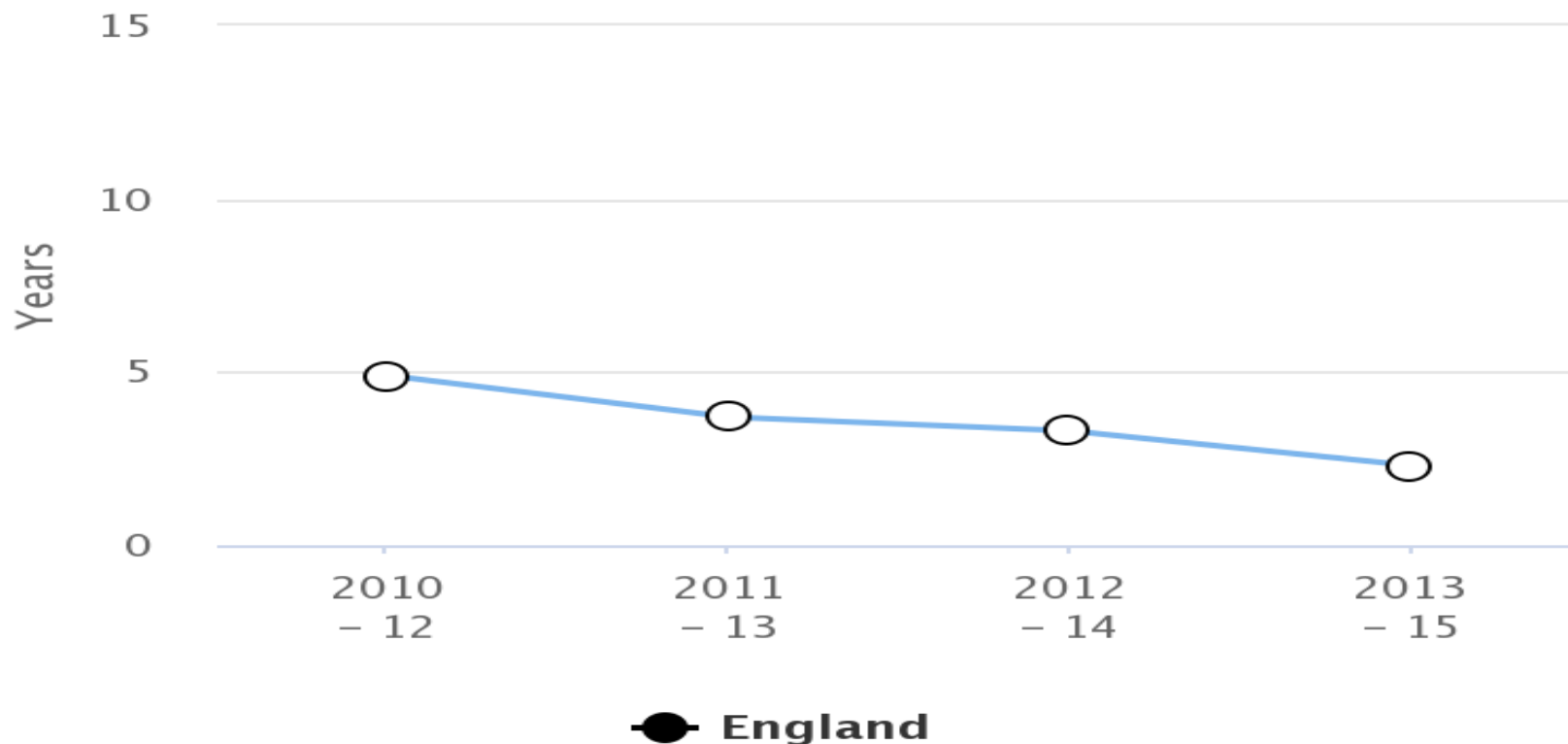
Living Longer

Slope index of inequality in life expectancy at birth within English local authorities, based on local deprivation deciles within each area (Male) – Herefordshire



Living Longer

Slope index of inequality in life expectancy at birth within English local authorities, based on local deprivation deciles within each area (Female) – Herefordshire

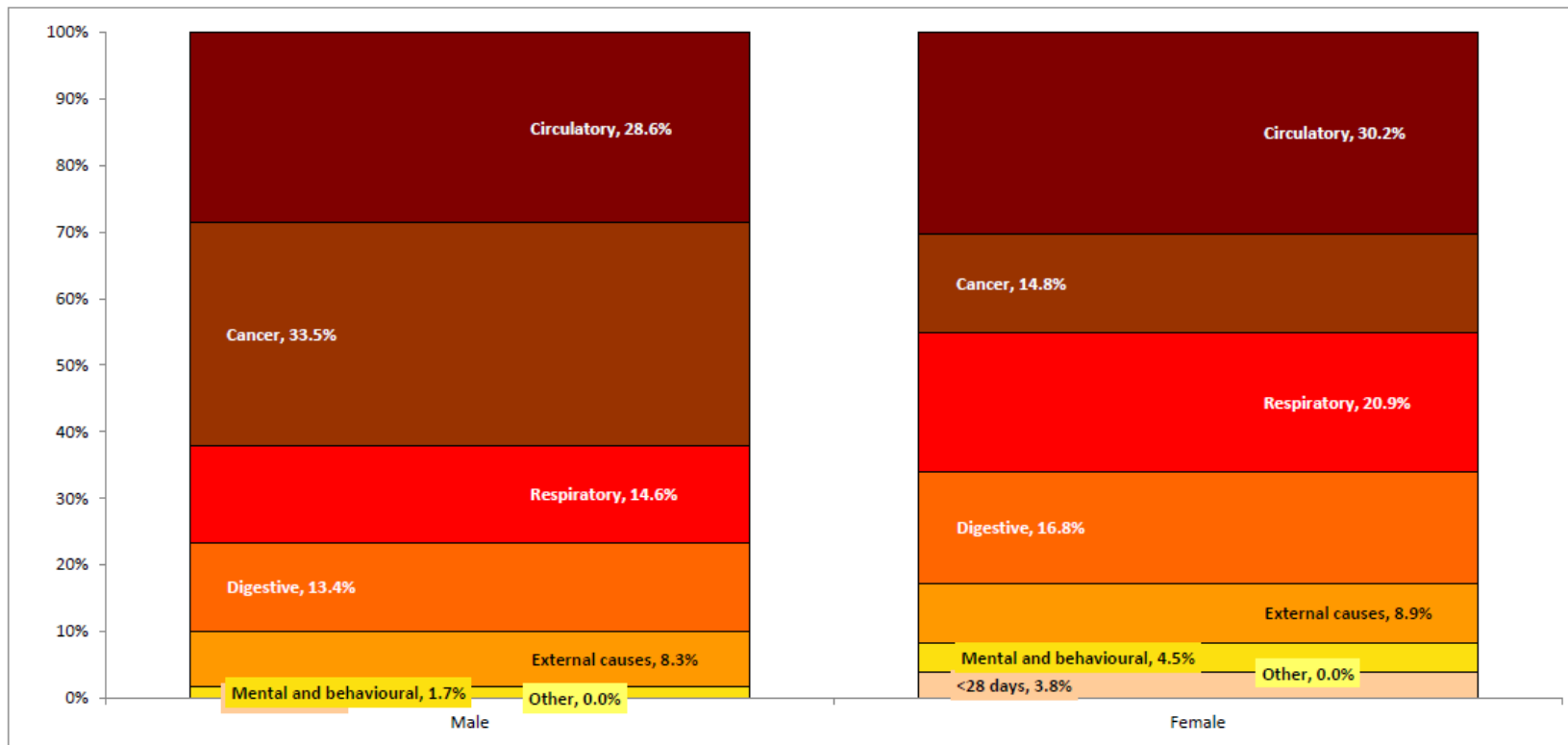


THE SEGMENT TOOL

SEGMENTING LIFE EXPECTANCY GAPS BY CAUSE OF DEATH

Within area inequalities: Life expectancy gap between the most deprived quintile and least deprived quintile of Herefordshire

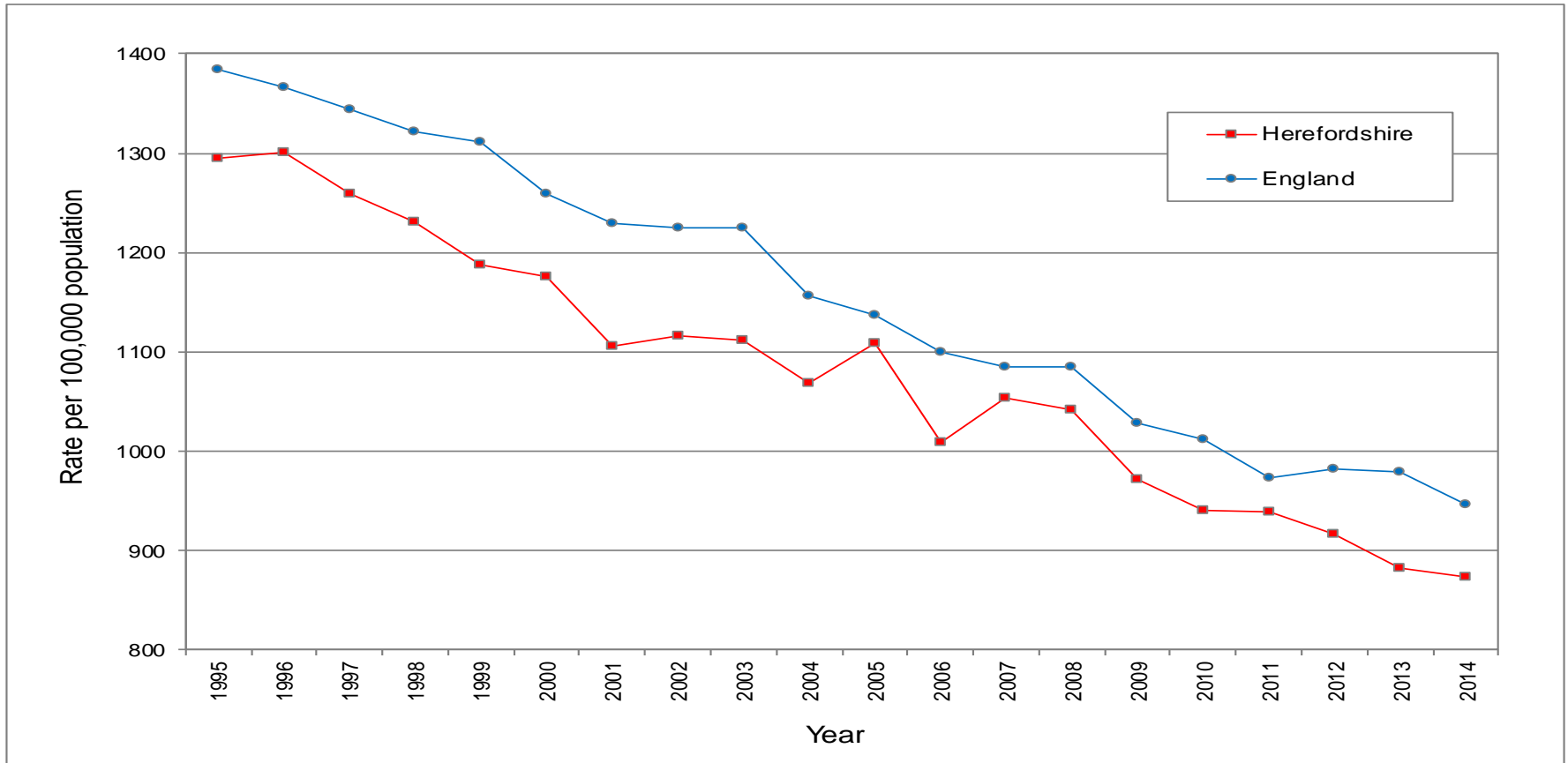
Chart 5: Scarf chart showing the breakdown of the life expectancy gap between Herefordshire most deprived quintile and Herefordshire least deprived quintile, by broad cause of death, 2012-2014



Footnote: Circulatory diseases includes coronary heart disease and stroke. Respiratory diseases includes flu, pneumonia and chronic obstructive airways disease. Digestive diseases includes alcohol-related conditions such as chronic liver disease and cirrhosis. External causes include deaths from injury, poisoning and suicide. Mental and behavioural includes dementia and Alzheimer's disease.

Living Longer

All cause directly age-standardised mortality rates for Herefordshire and England, 1995 - 2014.



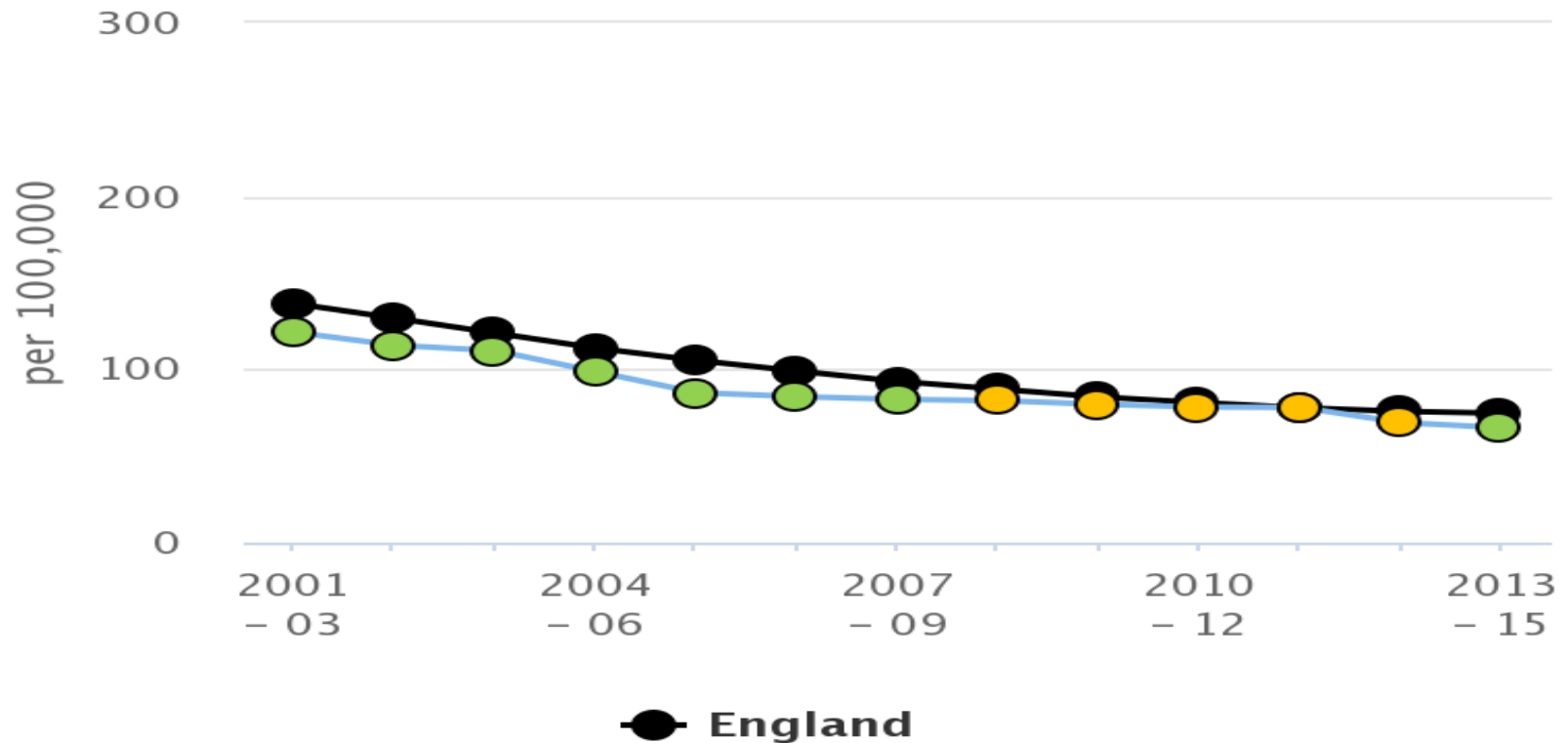
Living Longer

4.03 – Mortality rate from causes considered preventable (Persons) – Herefordshire



Living Longer

4.04i - Under 75 mortality rate from all cardiovascular diseases (Persons) - Herefordshire



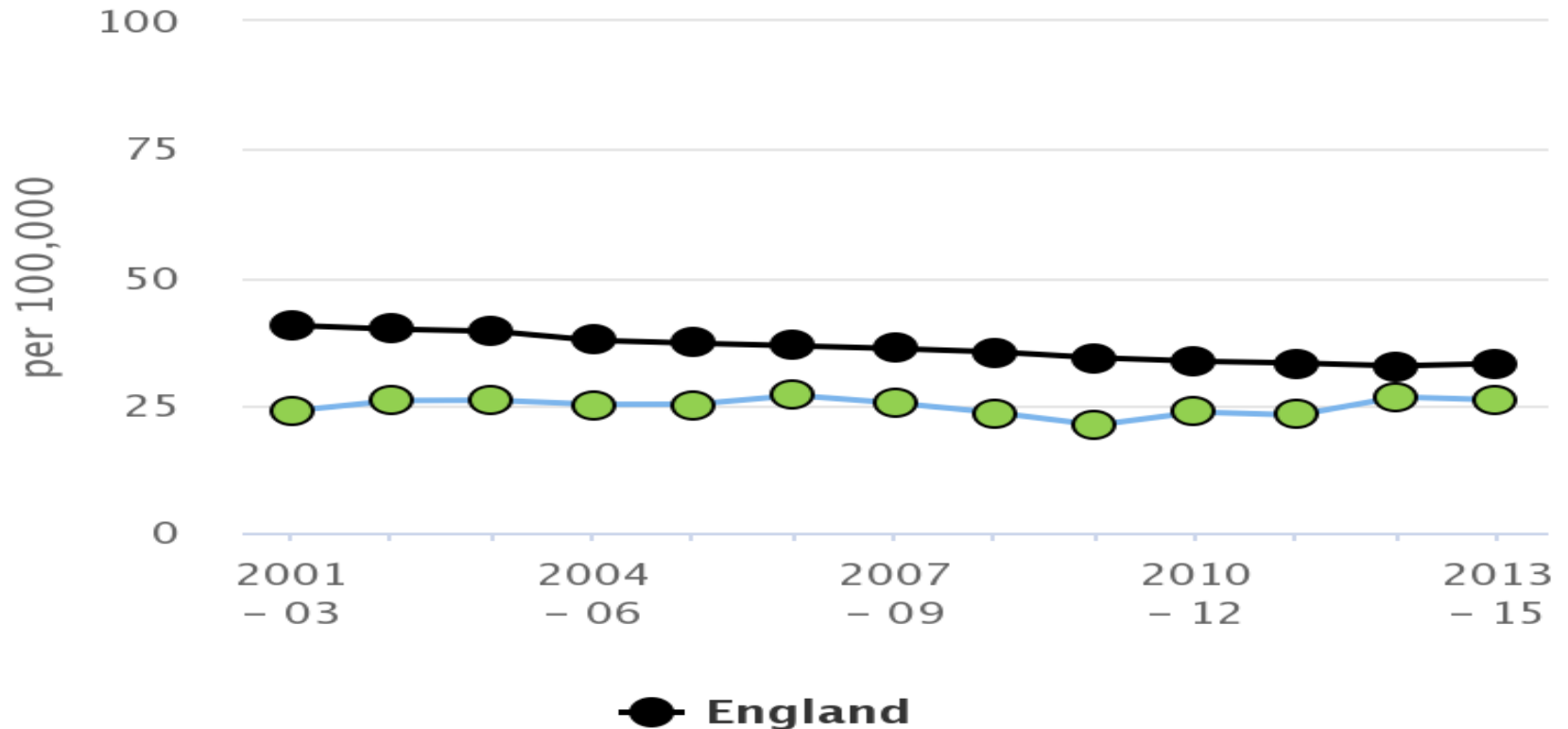
Living Longer

4.05i - Under 75 mortality rate from cancer (Persons) - Herefordshire



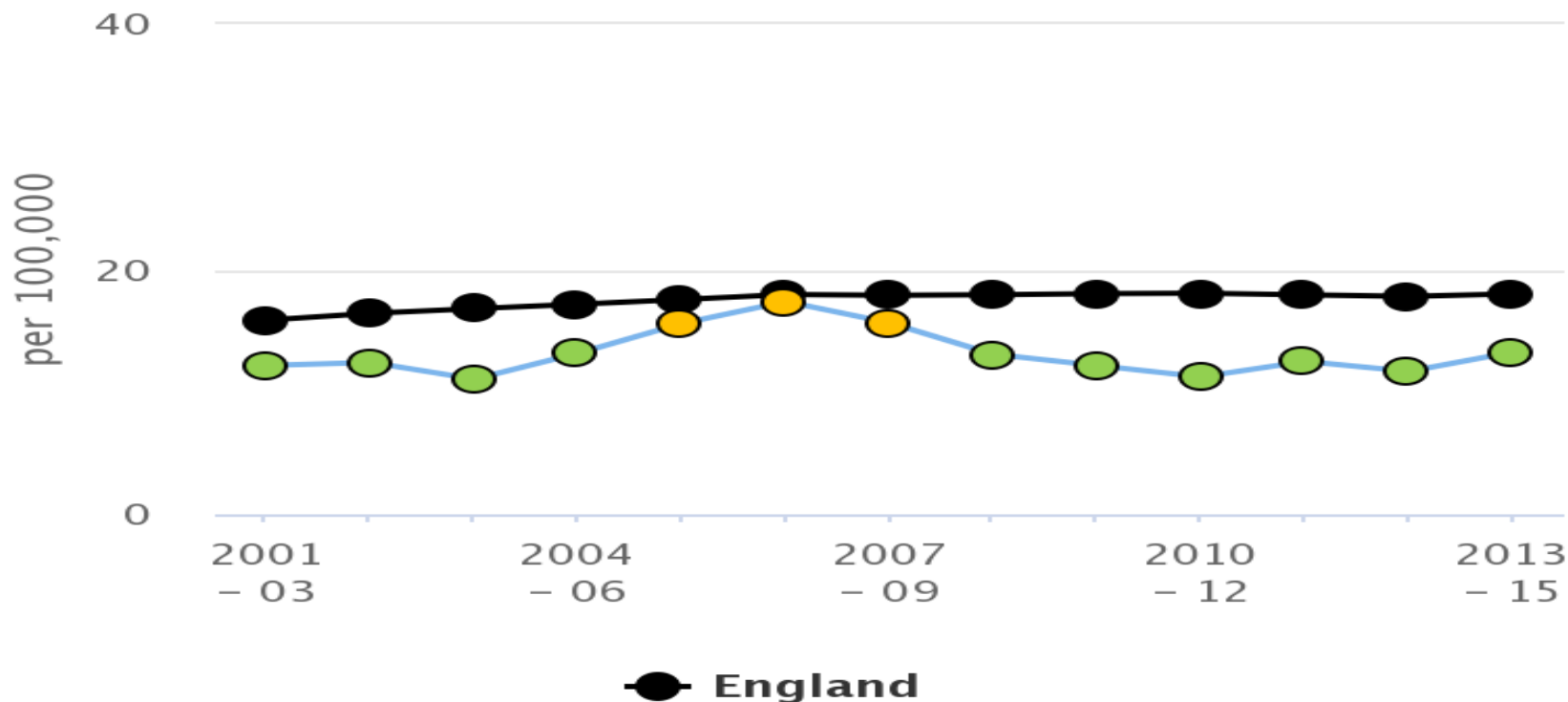
Living Longer

4.07i – Under 75 mortality rate from respiratory disease (Persons) – Herefordshire



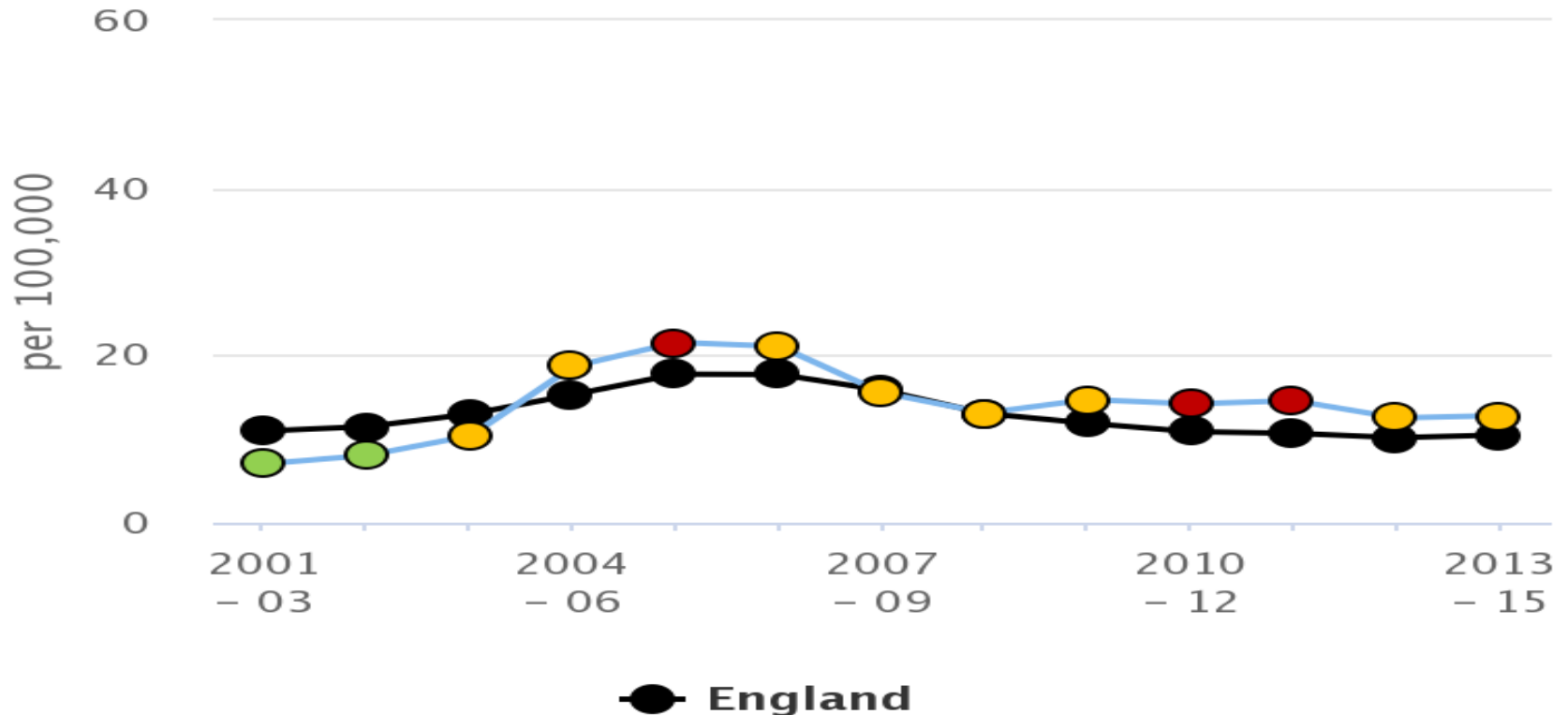
Living Longer

4.06i – Under 75 mortality rate from liver disease (Persons) – Herefordshire



Living Longer

4.08 – Mortality rate from a range of specified communicable diseases, including influenza (Persons) – Herefordshire



Living Longer

4.08 - Mortality rate from a range of specified communicable diseases, including influenza (Persons) 2013 - 15

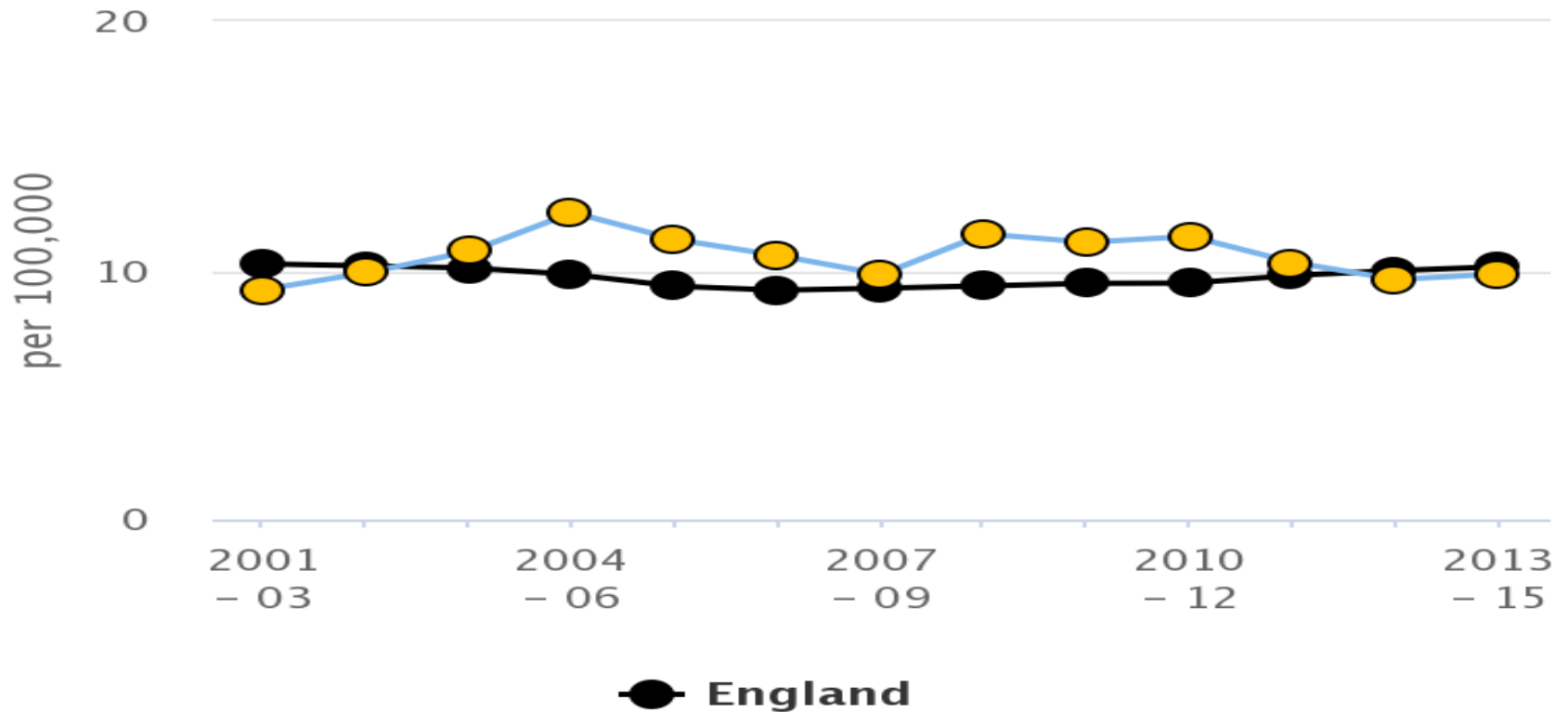
Directly standardised rate - per 100,000

Area	Recent Trend	Count	Value		95% Lower CI	95% Upper CI
England	-	15,660	10.5		10.3	10.6
West Midlands region	-	2,005	12.6		12.1	13.2
Wolverhampton	-	124	17.7		14.7	21.1
Sandwell	-	136	17.3		14.5	20.5
Coventry	-	134	16.8		14.1	19.9
Birmingham	-	398	16.2		14.6	17.9
Warwickshire	-	245	14.6		12.8	16.5
Dudley	-	131	14.2		11.8	16.8
Walsall	-	100	13.5		11.0	16.5
Herefordshire	-	85	12.8		10.2	15.8
Stoke-on-Trent	-	64	10.3		7.9	13.2
Solihull	-	65	9.6		7.4	12.3
Staffordshire	-	246	9.6		8.4	10.9
Worcestershire	-	161	8.7		7.4	10.1
Shropshire	-	88	8.3		6.7	10.2
Telford and Wrekin	-	28	7.0		4.6	10.1

Source: Public Health England (based on ONS source data)

Living Longer

4.10 – Suicide rate (Persons) – Herefordshire



Living Longer

4.10 - Suicide rate (Persons) 2013 - 15

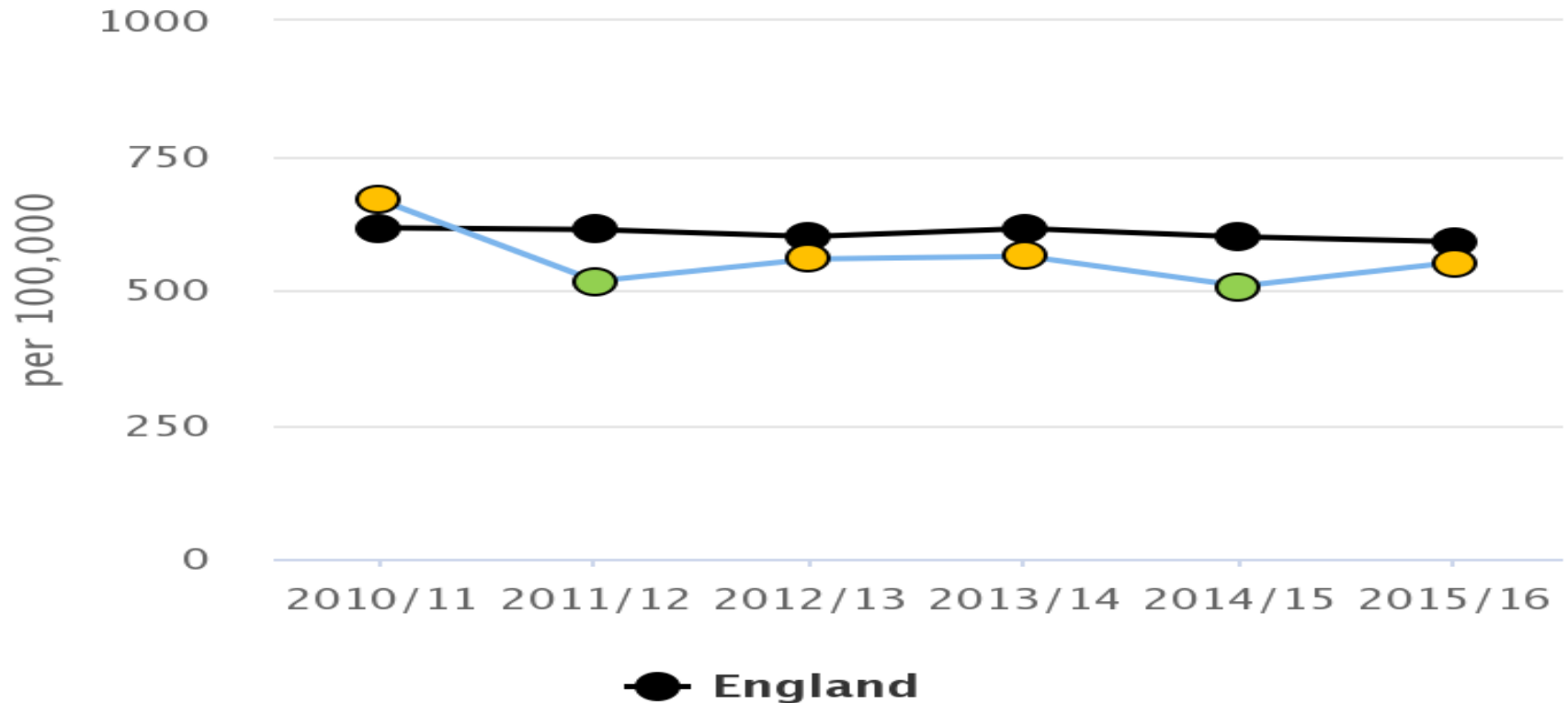
Directly standardised rate - per 100,000

Area	Recent Trend	Count	Value		95% Lower CI	95% Upper CI
England	-	14,429	10.1	H	10.0	10.3
West Midlands region	-	1,525	10.3		9.8	10.9
Warwickshire	-	175	11.8		10.2	13.7
Telford and Wrekin	-	50	11.0		8.1	14.5
Stoke-on-Trent	-	67	10.5		8.1	13.3
Walsall	-	72	10.5		8.2	13.2
Staffordshire	-	240	10.4		9.1	11.8
Birmingham	-	276	10.3		9.1	11.6
Sandwell	-	82	10.2		8.1	12.7
Wolverhampton	-	66	10.2		7.9	13.0
Worcestershire	-	152	10.1		8.5	11.8
Coventry	-	83	10.0		7.9	12.5
Herefordshire	-	50	9.9		7.3	13.0
Dudley	-	81	9.8		7.8	12.2
Shropshire	-	81	9.7		7.7	12.1
Solihull	-	50	9.2		6.8	12.1

Source: Public Health England (based on ONS source data)

Living Longer

4.14i - Hip fractures in people aged 65 and over (Persons) - Herefordshire



Living Longer

4.14i - Hip fractures in people aged 65 and over (Persons) 2015/16

Directly standardised rate - per 100,000

Area	Recent Trend	Count	Value	95% Lower CI	95% Upper CI
England	-	57,659	589	585	594
West Midlands region	-	6,452	619	604	634
Wolverhampton	-	325	710	634	792
Stoke-on-Trent	-	281	708	627	797
Sandwell	-	322	654	585	730
Warwickshire	-	724	645	599	694
Birmingham	-	967	633	594	674
Dudley	-	380	621	560	687
Walsall	-	299	610	543	684
Staffordshire	-	1,025	609	572	647
Coventry	-	310	602	537	673
Telford and Wrekin	-	151	601	508	705
Solihull	-	276	591	523	666
Shropshire	-	427	589	534	647
Worcestershire	-	721	578	537	622
Herefordshire	-	244	551	484	625

Source: Hospital Episode Statistics (HES), NHS Digital for the respective financial year, England. Hospital Episode Statistics (HES) Copyright © 2016, Re-used with the permission of NHS Digital. All rights reserved. Local Authority estimates of resident population, Office for National Statistics (ONS) Unrounded mid-year population estimates produced by ONS and supplied to the Public Health England

Questions?